

Newspaper cuttings  
National Assembly &  
Presidential Election  
1979 file -1



- 18 (i) Mbatia to petition against Mutinda  
 (ii) Muli challenges election of Ngai  
 (iii) Stage set for new Cabinet.
- 19 (i) Mati to vacate  
 (ii) More to petition election results  
 (iii) P.C inaugurates new city leaders  
 iv Civic candidates to present papers today.  
 v Moi pledges big ~~changes~~ <sup>changes</sup>
- 20 (i) Moi, Kibaki lead MPs in presenting final papers.  
 (ii) Moi's Nyayo Cabinet
- 21 (i) Ten new faces in reshuffle  
 (ii) 47 Assistant Ministers named.  
 (iii) Petition against Ogutu in court.



NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND PRES  
ELECTIONS — 1979.

FILE — 1

SCRAP  
BOOK



# 20,000/- 'POLLS LIMIT' 5/8/79

CANDIDATES in the forthcoming General Elections will be allowed to spend up to 20,000/-, a proposed amendment to election laws revealed yesterday.

The Bill, circulated to MPs yesterday afternoon, also raises penalties arising from election offences.

And the Bill stated that one becomes a candidate from the time he announces his intention to seek election.

Among the requirements of the Bill is that the candidate will have to declare — for the purposes of a return of expenses — his personal expenses, reasonable travelling expenses of any person appearing on the platform of the candidate and his

By NATION Reporter

reasonable expenses at a hotel or elsewhere in connection with that appearance.

Also to be declared are any monies expended on making telephone calls and in the purchase of copies of registers of electors.

But monies spent on these items will be excluded from the calculation determining whether or not a candidate has exceeded 20,000/- to be permitted.

The Bill also gives conditions on which

agents will operate during the elections.

The names of such election agents, the Bill says, will be submitted to the returning officer not later than 4 p.m. on the third day of the publication of a notice of election.

The Bill adds, "A candidate may name himself as election agent, and thereupon shall, so far as circumstances admit, be named as both candidate and agent."

The amendment says only one election agent will be appointed for each candidate but the appointment, whether the election candidate is the agent himself or not, may

PAGE 4 — Col 1

## Polls expenses 'set at' 20,000/- 5/8/79

FROM PAGE 1

to be revoked.

On payment of expenses and making of contracts through the election agent, the Bill says: "No election expenses shall be incurred or paid by a candidate, or by any agent on behalf of the candidate, or by any other person, at any time otherwise than by or through the election agent."

All payments made to people assisting a candidate, according

to the Bill, will be paid through the election agent.

"All contributions shall be made or promised to the candidate or his agent and not otherwise, and shall be fully disclosed, whether paid or promised, in the return expenses," the Bill says.

It adds that a person found contravening this procedure will be deemed guilty of an illegal practice.

The Bill says candidates will be required to submit their returns within 60 days after the

day on which the result of Parliamentary Elections is declared.

If a successful candidate has not returned a statement of expenses before the end of 60 days he or she will not be allowed to sit or vote in Parliament until he or she explains the failure.

"If he sits or votes in Parliament, he shall be required to pay 1,000/- to the Government for each day he sits or votes."

Other issues covered by the new regulations include reduc-

## CANDIDATES ALLOWED TO SPEND 40,000/-

# MPs agree on cash limit 21/8/79

LIBRARIAN  
NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

LIBRARIAN  
NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

By CORNELIUS NYAMBOKI

**THE proposed limit on parliamentary election expenses will be raised to 40,000/- per candidate if proposals by the Parliamentary Group are accepted.**

According to reliable sources, those seeking council seats will be allowed to spend up to 40,000/- per candidate.

The proposed amendment to the Electoral Act, which provides for a limit of 20,000/- per candidate, was discussed at a meeting of the Parliamentary Group on Monday.

Members of the group, who were led by the group's spokesman, Mr. Njonjo, said they were in favour of the proposed amendment.

Mr. Njonjo said the amendment would allow candidates to spend up to 40,000/- per candidate, which was a significant increase from the current limit of 20,000/-.

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## POLLS LIMITS RAISED

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Mr. Njonjo said he would take the amendments to the Parliamentary Group before debate on the motion was concluded.

On arrival at Parliament Buildings, President Moi was met by Vice-President Mwai Kibaki, Dr. Kiano, who is also Water Development Minister, Speaker Fred Mutai and a large team of Cabinet Ministers, MPs

and officials of the National Assembly.

After the meeting, the President and the MPs walked out of the hall chanting, "Nyayo na amani", ("Nyayo and peace"), and walked to the rear entrance for a group photograph.

It was the first time President Moi had posed for a group photograph with all MPs at Parliament Buildings.

The team then burst into the Party song *Kanu Yajenga Nchi* as President Moi drove off amid cheers from wananchi who had lined Parliament Road all morning.

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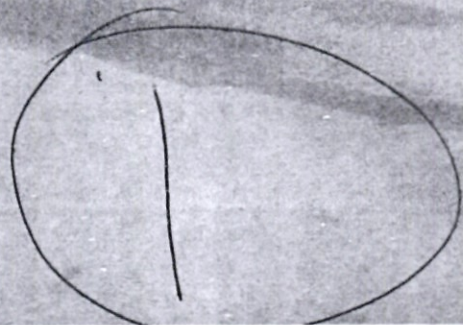
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Other issues covered by the new regulations include reduc-

tion of the period between nomination day and preliminary elections to a maximum of 21 days and amendments to provisions governing the time limits for bringing election petitions and security to be given.

The Bill has also amended the Local Government Act to raise the amount of deposits for those seeking council posts from 200/- to 500/-.

Election expenses for councillors are to be limited to 5,000/-.

## CANDIDATES ALLOWED TO SPEND 40,000

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## Post-mortem performed on Peter Kenyatta

DC Benson Kaaria said the people of the area "still remember two Harambee meetings the late Muigai presided over at Kiboko and Iveti, which raised thousands of shillings to help the people of the district."

From Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, Kenyan ambassador O. A. Fakhri cabled: "Indeed, it was he who did the spade work to bring Kenya and Arab countries together."

Ugandan Foreign Minister Olega Alimadi expressed Uganda's condolences.

The Embassy in Nairobi, Mr. ...

An election rally due to have been addressed by Mr. Andrew Ngumbi, who is vying for the Mathare seat in Nairobi, was cancelled yesterday afternoon as a mark of respect.

Mombasa District Kanu chairman — Sharif Nassir said Mr. Kenyatta had served his country so well that his death was a great loss to everyone.

The Chairman of the New Akamba Union, Mr. Mulla Mutasya, said Kenya had been robbed of a very hard-working Assistant Minister, Machakos

Nairobi Town Clerk Simon Getonga, sent condolences on behalf of the council staff.

The headmaster and students of Ruiru High School in Juja constituency which Mr. Kenyatta represented said the school would greatly feel the loss of the chairman of its board of governors.

An Assistant Minister for Education, Mr. Manja Wanjigi, said: "These are sad moments for all of us who knew Peter and who had an opportunity to know him. His memories will live long as well as his contribution on the political development of this

Kenya-Arab Friendship Society, of which Mr. Kenyatta was the chairman, said: "The Kenya Friendship Society has lost a great man. Mr. Peter Muigai Kenyatta was among those who contributed a great deal to the furtherance of Afro-Arab cooperation and the cementing of ties between Kenya and the various Arab states," it said.

From Mombasa, a former Assistant Minister for Finance and current chairman of the Kenya National Assurance Company, Sheikh Salim Ballala, also sent condolences.

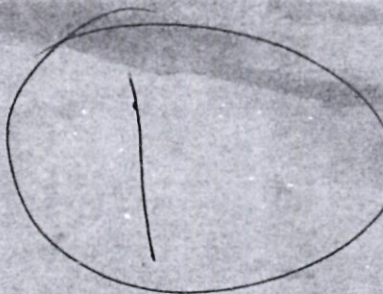
FROM PAGE 1

our Republic at very short notice.

He added: "As an elected representative, Peter always spared time to attend to constituency issues as well as his business connections. Although he would be doing this until the early hours of the morning, he never failed to keep an appointment in his office as an Assistant Minister."

The executive committee of the

ad been "very aspects" basic academic used in Parliament. "We resolved legislation is enough" (ent) Bill was not last week, njo told MPs Parliament- debate today.



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# Assistant Minister is fined Sh 5,000

AN Assistant Minister for Education Simon Kiptum Choge, has been found guilty of taking part in an unlawful assembly.

He was one of 53 people found guilty by Eldoret resident magistrate J.L.A. Osiemo. Seven people were acquitted.

Choge was fined 5,000/-, with the option of six months in jail. The other 52 were fined 500/- each.

All 60 accused were charged with taking part in an unlawful meeting at Kapsengere Village, Nandi District, on July 29.

Passing sentence, Mr. Osiemo observed that the evidence given by the accused was "incredible".

He noted that five were teachers who claimed they had gone to Choge to get him to help them rectify their salaries. He wondered how the Minister could have assisted them as he is not even a member of the Teacher's Service Commission.

Mr. Osiemo disagreed with the allegations of 21 of the accused that they had gone to see Choge for school fees. He observed that the 21 were not known to Choge and were not his relatives.

The magistrate also noted that the other accused people who claimed they wanted to see Choge so that he could help them improve their roads for transportation of sugar cane could not have done so without prior arrangement.

Earlier, Senior State Counsel J.B. Shilenje had told the court that all the 60 had been arrested.

BACK PAGE — Col. 1

# President chair mee

**PRESIDENT Moi will chair a meeting of the national governing council of the Kenya African National Union at the Kenyatta Conference Centre at 10 a.m. on Thursday.**

The purpose of the meeting is to select candidates for the elections, Kanu secretary-general Robert Matano said yesterday.

Selection, according to the party constitution, will be done by the council from lists or panels of names submitted by the constituencies.

The governing council will consist of all national officials, two representatives elected by each district executive committee, a representative of the Kanu Parliamentary Group from each province elected by the elected MPs of that province, the Chief Whip, officials of the Parliamentary Group — and two members

# ILLEGAL MEETING

FROM PAGE 1

in Choge's compound, a private place which they had converted that day into a public place where they met illegally.

Defence lawyer Alfred Nyairo, who represented all the accused,

asked the court to deal with them leniently as most were old and poor.

Mr. Nyairo said that, even if the gathering had met for a political motive, that motive did not cause a breach of the peace or any threat.

Mr. Osiemo accepted that most of the accused were peasants who did not know what a licence was, but he said the offence was serious, especially now that the elections were close.

—KNA

Break-up of councils sets stage for

# Parliament disso

By NATION Reporter  
**PRESIDENT Moi yesterday announced the dissolution of Kenya's third Parliament and of local authorities.**

The dissolution came 34 days after Parliament adjourned *sine die*. The outgoing Parliament was elected on October 14, 1974.

Local Government Minister Robert Matano said yesterday that all matters requiring policy decisions on local government elections would be referred to him.

He said chief officers of local authorities, chaired by Town Clerks or County Council Clerks, would make recommendations to him on such matters.

According to Elections Supervisor Norman Montgomery, there will be separate nomination days for local authority and parliamentary elections.

There will also be a separate day for nominating a candidate for the Presidency, Mr. Montgomery said.

National Assembly Speaker Fred Mati said he would issue a writ directing returning officers to plan the elections in their areas of jurisdiction.

This year's election campaign, according to an earlier resolution, will last three weeks from the day of nomination. Aspiring candidates have already submitted details about their political careers to Kanu for vetting.

The party's national executive committee is scheduled to meet soon to vet the candidates.

Mr. Montgomery will help in drawing up a timetable for the elections.

• Editorial — Page 6.

Lawyer Mwaif Kibaki announced that a new Kanu manifesto would be launched before the elections. It is believed the governing council will check it through.

The last national executive committee meeting commissioned the publication of a draft constitution for Kanu, which had been supervised by Mr. Kibaki.

Mr. Matano has gazetted all electoral areas for the local elections.

In a special issue of the *Kenya Gazette* yesterday, he maintained the same number of wards throughout the country, but created some new boundaries.

All must be allowed to stand

PRESIDENT Moi's action in dissolving Parliament has set the stage for the General Elections and stepped up the tempo of the preparations that will lead to polling day. When that will be, continues, despite a wealth of speculation, to be the President's prerogative and, indeed, secret, but the next steps in the exercise leading to Kenya's fourth General Elections since independence in 1963 were yesterday outlined by the Supervisor of Elections, Mr. Montgomery.

Kenya, unlike many independent African countries, has had a proud record of democracy at work in the shape of general elections held when they were due to be. The forthcoming elections are part of this process. They will enable the Government to go to the people to seek endorsement of its policies, and it will enable the people, those who possess the precious vote, to elect people of their choice to be their representatives in the National Assembly, the country's supreme law-making body.

All candidates, for seats in Parliament as well as on local authorities, for which elections will be held simultaneously, belong to the same party, the ruling Kenya African National Union. All of them must be loyal to the party and to the President. They must be loyal, also, to their country and pledge to further its well-being and policies. But if loyalties and policies are common, there is an unfortunate trend — some people who have it in their power to try and prevent candidates from offering themselves for election are doing their undemocratic best to protect their own chances of being elected.

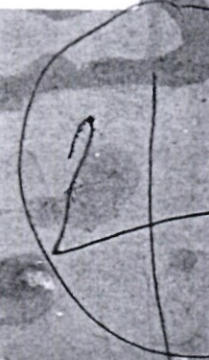
The General Elections, and the civic elections, are intended to be a democratic exercise. Indeed, they are a democratic exercise. However, the system of "clearance" which has been adopted by the party is capable of being misused, to the detriment of some and to the benefit of others. While official campaigning has not yet started, an unofficial one has long been in operation in all parts of the country and, judging by reports, there is a possibility that in some constituencies able candidates are prevented from standing for election.

We believe and trust that Kanu Headquarters will not permit individuals to bend the rules to suit themselves. All those who are qualified, men and women, must be given an opportunity to stand. No one, not even members of the old P. U. C.

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# Kanu branch must meet—Anyona

KANU's Kisii branch has been urged to convene an urgent district executive committee meeting to elect two people for the national governing council meeting to be held in Nairobi on Thursday.

The appeal was made by Kisii branch vice-chairman George Anyona in an open letter to the branch chairman Dr. Zachariah Onyonka, who is also Minister for Housing and Social Services.

Mr. Anyona said in his letter that under Section 3 (a) (ii) of the Kanu Constitution, the district executive committee was expected to elect two representatives to attend the governing council meeting to select can-

## 'KISII NEEDS REPRESENTATIVES'

didates for elections.

"It is, therefore, incumbent on you as chairman to convene an urgent meeting of the district executive committee for the purpose of electing representatives of the branch for the national governing council meeting before the due date," the letter, copied to Kanu's secretary-general Robert Matano, said.

The letter, also copied to all members of the district executive committees, stated that, in convening the meeting, provisions of Section 8 (b) (i) (v) and Section 15 (c) of the con-

stitution should be taken into account.

Mr. Anyona claimed that previous meetings of the district executive committee, including the one which had apparently processed pre-application information on prospective candidates for the civic elections, were not convened in accordance with the constitution.

Mr. Anyona said Dr. Onyonka was already a member of national governing council by virtue of being Nyanza provincial representative on the national executive

committee.

"We should elect two other delegates to the national executive committee," he said.

Meanwhile, two former MPs for Wajir have appealed to Kanu national organising secretary Nathan Munoko not to send the MP for Wajir South, Mr. Ahmed Ahmed Ogle, to Wajir, Garissa and Mandera to issue Kanu certificates of compliance.

Two former MPs, Mr. Abdi Hirsi (former Wajir South MP and a candidate) and Mr. Omar Abdi Abdullahi (former Wajir East MP) said that the appeal

had been prompted by Mr. Ogle being a prospective candidate.

Meanwhile, Kanu members in Wajir have sent a cable to the NATION requesting the authorities concerned to allow all candidates for civic and parliamentary seats to stand.

"After waiting for five years, we want to vote and call it a real election," the cable said, and added: "Do not allow party officials to kill democracy by blocking opponents in the name of Kanu..."

Mr. David Ng'ang'a Migui yesterday confirmed that he had quit the race for Ward 19 on Eldoret Municipal Council in favour of the former sitting councillor.

2/10/79

# ELECTION ON NOV. 8

2/10/79

By NATION Reporter  
KENYANS will go to the polls on November 8. The official announcement came from State House, Nairobi, last night.

Election day will be just 11 months after the dissolution of the Third Parliament by President Moi.

The announcement said polling day will be a public day to make it easier for all eligible voters to vote. About five million voters are expected to go to the polls to elect both civic and parliamentary

## All nominations must be in by October 18

representatives. The long-awaited news of the election date was released by President Moi, who further announced the dates for nomination of candidates for both local, parliamentary and presidential elections.

Nomination day for the presidential election will be on Tuesday, October 16, while that for local government elections will be on Wednesday, October 17.

Nomination day for the National Assembly elections will be on Thursday, October 18.

Nomination will mark the official start of the election campaigns, which will last three weeks.

It was resolved during the Third Parliament that election expenses for the all candidates in the National Assembly elections will be limited to 40,000/-, and for those seeking local authority seats to 20,000/-.

All candidates will be required to submit audited returns to the Supervisor of Elections after the elections.

During the campaign, all candidates will be required to

share platforms. The national organising secretary, Mr. Nathan Munoko, said over 700 aspiring candidates had submitted their pre-nomination papers to headquarters for vetting, while over 5,900 candidates had given in their papers for the civic elections.

The details of candidates' credibility will be checked by the national governing council which will be chaired by President Moi on Thursday.

This will be followed by the issue of certificates of compliance

by the party to parliamentary candidates on Friday and Saturday.

In terms of legislative accomplishments, the outgoing Parliament has a lightweight record compared with the two previous Parliaments. In its five-year tenure dating from 1974, the country's third Parliament passed a mere 98 Acts.

In contrast, the first Parliament passed a record 62 Acts in 1968 alone.

National Assembly officials believe the difference is due to the fact that the first two Parliaments had to enact many new pieces of legislation to conform with the new independent status of the country.

Altogether, 136 Bills were presented to the outgoing Parliament, of which 98 were passed into law. The break-down is as follows: 1974 — 13; 1975 — 14; 1976 — 14; 1977 — 23; 1978 — 16; and 1979 — 18.

## Ex-MP accused of misusing his party position

# Kanu branch axes Anyona

4/10/79

LIBERTARIAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

LIBERTARIAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

By NATION Reporter  
FORMER Kitutu East MP George Anyona has been suspended from Kanu's Kisii

# Students protest election barring

By NATION Reporter

HUNDREDS of the University Nairobi students demonstrated the city streets yesterday, protesting against last week Kanu decision to bar some people from contesting seats in General Elections.

They also demanded immediate reinstatement to the university of the former head of Literature Department, Professor Ngugi wa Thiong'o.

The impromptu demonstration by students carrying green branches and placards started shortly after midday immediately causing traffic.

The students demanded that the Kanu decision be revised and that party officials explain why former Kitutu East MP George Anyona, former leader of the defunct Kenya People's Union Jaramogi Oginga Odinga and former Information Minister, Achien Oneo had been barred.

They held a rally outside Nation House and the spokesman, Mr. Rumb Kinuthia, stood on makeshift platform — Charity Sweepstake kios — and addressed the kiosk.

"Dear comrades: We want justice. We are fighting for justice. Fighting for what?" he asked and the students, some sitting on the road and others standing, answered in unison "Justice, justice."

"We are also asking that the problem at the university be solved forthwith."

After he had stepped off the platform, the students marched along Tom Mboya Street to the bus stop at Tusker House. There they repeated their demands, after which they went down Ronald Ngala Street, Racecourse Road, Haile Selassie Avenue, Harambee Avenue and along Parliament Road.

As they marched along the streets, they shouted derogatory and abusive remarks about certain people in both the party and the Government. At the same time, they had been barred from running in the elections under the Kanu ticket.

There were no incidents. Police maintained close surveillance throughout the demonstration. Later the students returned peacefully to the halls of residence.

Mr. Kinuthia had earlier addressed an assembly of all the students at the halls of residence.

The meeting had been convened mainly to make preparations for students in the elections. It was during the preparations that the students expressed their dissatisfaction with the Kanu decision.

"We do, however, feel that we should remove doubts from the minds of all Kenyans by declaring that we have this morning instructed our lawyers Messrs Khaminwa and Khaminwa Advocates — to withdraw the civil suit forthwith from the High Court."

"The reason for this is to show everyone in the country that we are out to co-operate with a Kenyan in the process of nation building. We would also wish a Kenyan to know that it is our sincere wish to continue, as we have done before, to co-operate with the ruling party, Kanu."

"It is our hope that, in view of the fact that the suit has been removed and is no longer an obstacle to the governing party of Kanu, we shall now be allowed to participate in the elections to give us an opportunity to identify ourselves with our nation-building."

"We would like to make it clear that we are not a security risk and we have never been a security risk to this country. We would further like to make it clear that we have never been out to disrupt peace in this country and it is not our intention to do such a thing in future."

"We are loyal to His Excellency the President of the Republic of Kenya, Hon. Daniel T. arap Moi. We are loyal to the Constitution of Kenya. We are loyal to the Kenyan party. We are of course proud to be Kenyan."

"We called on the students to read the Press releases by Hon. Robert Matano on October 4, and the students expressed their dissatisfaction with the Kanu decision."

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military wing of the separatist organisation ETA (Basque Liberation and Liberty) says a 28-year-old militant of the organisation has been killed by Spanish police.

JAKARTA: An earthquake measuring 5.7 on the Richter scale was recorded 3 kilometres south-west of Jakarta.

KARLSRUHE (West Germany): Soviet canoeist Vladislav Tchessionov, who defected during the world canoeing championships here in August, may have been kidnapped by foreign agents, the federal prosecutor's office has said.

NEW DELHI: Indian troops are rescuing "many people" in relief operations in flood-hit Assam State, eastern India.

MASERU: There was a 26 per cent drop in the number of tuberculosis cases in Lesotho last year compared with the figures for 1977, statistics of the Lesotho Ministry of Health and Social Welfare say.

light forward for polls

# University early

By NATION Reporter

PRESIDENT Moi has ordered the premature closure of the University of Nairobi from tomorrow for the Christmas vacation to enable students and staff to participate fully in the general elections.

The President directed the closure in his capacity as Chancellor of the university.

He said in a statement issued at State House Nairobi that the late for the students return to the main and Kenyan Universities Colleges campuses would be announced later.

## Term

The University opened its term about two weeks ago, and according to the timetable released early this month, the Christmas vacation was due to start on December 15, nine weeks away.

The total number of students on the two campuses is 8,000. About 500 second year students have been facing accommodation problems and have had to find places in various lodges and hotels in the city.

Meanwhile, it has been announced from the Office of the President that there will be no public meetings between Monday and Wednesday next week. A statement issued yesterday said public meetings already licensed until Sunday would be allowed.

A few days ago, President Moi directed that Harambee meetings should be minimised to give

BACK PAGE — Col. 3

## POLLS DEMO

FROM PAGE 1

with Kenyans in this struggle. We are asking why was Anyona barred, why was Oginga Odinga barred. We want an answer.

"We are also reiterating our demand that Ngugi wa Thiong'o be returned to the university."

Mr. Kinuthia said the students demanded clearance for "everybody" and special clearance for Kanu secretary-general

Robert Matano. He said the Press officers of "Justice, justice, justice."

"We are also asking that the problem at the university be solved forthwith."

After he had stepped off the platform, the students marched along Tom Mboya Street to the bus stop at Tusker House. There they repeated their demands, after which they went down Ronald Ngala Street, Racecourse Road, Haile Selassie Avenue, Harambee Avenue and along Parliament Road.

As they marched along the streets, they shouted derogatory and abusive remarks about certain people in both the party and the Government. At the same time, they had been barred from running in the elections under the Kanu ticket.

There were no incidents. Police maintained close surveillance throughout the demonstration. Later the students returned peacefully to the halls of residence.

Mr. Kinuthia had earlier addressed an assembly of all the students at the halls of residence.

The meeting had been convened mainly to make preparations for students in the elections. It was during the preparations that the students expressed their dissatisfaction with the Kanu decision.

"We do, however, feel that we should remove doubts from the minds of all Kenyans by declaring that we have this morning instructed our lawyers Messrs Khaminwa and Khaminwa Advocates — to withdraw the civil suit forthwith from the High Court."

"The reason for this is to show everyone in the country that we are out to co-operate with a Kenyan in the process of nation building. We would also wish a Kenyan to know that it is our sincere wish to continue, as we have done before, to co-operate with the ruling party, Kanu."

"It is our hope that, in view of the fact that the suit has been removed and is no longer an obstacle to the governing party of Kanu, we shall now be allowed to participate in the elections to give us an opportunity to identify ourselves with our nation-building."

"We would like to make it clear that we are not a security risk and we have never been a security risk to this country. We would further like to make it clear that we have never been out to disrupt peace in this country and it is not our intention to do such a thing in future."

"We are loyal to His Excellency the President of the Republic of Kenya, Hon. Daniel T. arap Moi. We are loyal to the Constitution of Kenya. We are loyal to the Kenyan party. We are of course proud to be Kenyan."

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## VARSITY CL

FROM PAGE 1

wananchi breathing space before the elections campaign.

Nomination days for the Presidency and civic and parliamentary elections are Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday next week. Active campaigning for the November 8 elections will begin soon after that.

The statement said: "A few days ago, President Moi directed that public meetings, including Harambee meetings, be minimised to give wananchi breathing space before the election campaign."

"It has now been decided that

## Candidates h

# EXPLOSION

# drop case

# Explosion

# Women

# Citizen

# MEMBERS of the dead Kenya People's Union barred from contesting the General Elections because they had filed a civil suit against the ruling party's secretary-general, Mr. Robert Matano, have now withdrawn their case and are hoping to be granted last-minute clearance to contest.

# This was announced yesterday at a Press conference held by Mr. Oginga Odinga, who was head of the defunct party.

# He was flanked by former secretary-general, Mr. Robert Matano, and Mr. Robert Matano, who was head of the defunct party.

# He said that the suit had been removed and is no longer an obstacle to the governing party of Kanu, and that he was now allowed to participate in the elections to give us an opportunity to identify ourselves with our nation-building.

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## Party clearance

11/10/79

WASHINGTON: Iranian exiles say they are upping a "freedom of the press" campaign to bring to power a democracy in Iran.

WASHINGTON: Jimmy Carter has urged the US Federal Reserve Board's tight money

LIBRARIAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

BACK PAGE — Col. 3

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11/10/79

He then recalled the empty hands he and his colleagues had since the general elections to get contest both national and county polls.

"I have tried many times to become a life member of even given a receipt to a branch in Nyeri and later said was for 1,000/- to the my life membership but this was not

I again tried to become a life member when I paid, in my capacity as a trader, the sum of 1,000/- to the Kenya Chamber of Commerce which was conducting a life membership recruitment drive on behalf of Kanu. Again, the receipt I received from the Chamber of Commerce is being doubted."

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# Ex-KPU men out

5/10/79

ABALUYHA scored two fine goals in the 11th minute through the net.

Abaluyha used their first corner to test only twice throughout the game.

was virtually on holiday; he was countered by Mahmoud Abbas in company.

In comparison, his Abaluyha the defenders.

in spite of numerous blunders by Setter Tom, who defended well more goals but for goalkeeper Berlin would have conceded only one.

Kenyans managed to convert visitors. But unbelievably the corners against one from the minutes, forcing a record 23 own half throughout the 90 minutes.

Central African soccer kings, Abaluyha, the East and Stadium on Wednesday night.

University Berlin FC 4-0 in a ABALUYHA scored two fine goals.

Abaluyha, Berlin (1)

W. Berlin

Abaluyha

handily defeated Liverpool in the first round play of the European Cup championship.

The game, played in a downtown in the Soviet turning for the Soviets in the second period.

**TEN aspiring candidates for parliamentary seats, including Jaramogi Oginga Odinga, have been barred from contesting.**

**KANU UPHOLDS BRANCH DECISION TO EXPEL ANYONA**

The decision was taken yesterday at a crucial Kanu governing council meeting in Nairobi.

also not be allowed to stand" he told a Press conference. Some of those barred from contesting are: Mr. Achieng Oneko, Mr. Tom Okello-Odongo, Mr. Luke Obok, Mr. Ocholla Mak'Anyengo — all because they have filed a suit against the party before court.

"Indeed the five are still fighting Kanu as is exemplified by case which they have brought against Kanu and which is still pending in court."

The council ruled that five officials of the defunct Kenya People's Union, who had filed a suit against the party would not be allowed to contest.

Mr. Matano added: "The council decided that the five leaders of the defunct KPU have not fully identified themselves with the policies and programmes of Kanu as required by section 20 of the Kanu Constitution."

He said to talk of a plight of those five people would be to comment on a *sub-judice* matter. Others barred include Mr. Ahmed Guleb (Isiolo), Mr. Kazungu Maitha (Malindi), Mr. John Maasai Maroa (Kuria) and Mr. Mwenya Chemwile

Announcing the decision of the 2 1/2-hour meeting held behind closed doors at Parliament Buildings, Kanu secretary-general Robert Matano said the council had also upheld the decision of the Kisii District Branch to suspend Mr. George Anyona from the party.

BACK PAGE — Col. 6

**'Case is against Matano only'**

# We're not suing Kanu — Oneko

By ROBERT IRUNGU  
FORMER Information Minister Achieng Oneko yesterday

**IT'S NOT KANU-ONEKO**

FROM PAGE 1

Mr. Mak'Anyengo told the NATION that he did not want to be quoted on anything as far as the issue was concerned.

In total Kanu's national governing council at a meeting on Thursday barred 10 people from contesting the election.

The other five are former Kitutu East MP George Anyona former Isiolo MP Ahamed Guleb, former Malindi MP Kazungu Maitha

any comment on the governing council's decision.

In the meantime, it is understood that Mr. Odongo has sworn an affidavit applying to the High Court to have his name struck off from the plaint and other pleadings and proceedings of the suit.

According to the affidavit, he states that he did not instruct any advocate or any of the plaintiffs to have his name included in the case.



AP- a tour of a South African rugby. ment. Britain has now approve "But contrary to the agree links with apartheid South Africa. vigorously discourage sporting which required all countries to 1977 Commonwealth agreement language Daily News said Britain was a signatory to the In an editorial, the English er country. ever held in a Communist

# President to be nominated today

By NATION Reporter  
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The meeting has been called by Nairobi PC Paul Boit, who is the Returning Officer. Mr. Boit said issues concerning the forthcoming elections would be discussed.

About 400 people have declared their intention to stand for eight

# NOMINATION TODAY

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In Kiambu, all Parliamentary candidates have been summoned to a 9 a.m. meeting today by the DC, Mr. M. N. Kabugi.

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A former Kisumu chief, Mr. Albert Owour, said he would contest the South Ugenya seat on the Siaya County Council. A Nairobi newspaper vendor, Mr. J. B. Muriithi Karuria, will contest Ward 27 in Nairobi.

The deputy secretary-general of the Kenya Union of Journalists, Mr. Frank Wanjohi, will contest Ward 11 (Nairobi Hill/Gold Course). Mr. Kiura Kirandu will contest the Marines

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A former senior assistant secretary in the Ministry of Information and Communications, M. Kiamuthi, will contest Kikuyu Parliamentary seat. Mr. Pius Kiariye Mt said he would contest Parliamentary seat, contest the Jitua seat on Kiambu County Council.

In Nakuru, Mr. Imbisi will contest t seat on the

# MOI'S ONE

## Moi unopposed in nominations

FROM PAGE 1

fixedly at Mr. Montgomery until he declared that it was noon and President Moi was the sole candidate.

Everyone rushed to congratulate President Moi following the announcement. He remarked: "This is the same date and month that I was first sworn in as an MP in 1955. It is exactly 24 years today."

President Moi was selected on October 16, 1955, from a panel of contenders to fill a vacancy in the then Legislative Council left by the resignation of Mr. John Tameno.

Mr. Moi was selected from eight nominees from Rift Valley the back time on

been following the tenets of the country's Constitution up there and now we have President Moi as the only party candidate for the presidential elections. No one came forward to oppose him and I am obliged to give him my moral support."

President Moi then addressed the crowd and thanked wananchi for bestowing more trust in him to lead them to greater prosperity.

"I am filled with joy for the trust and faith you have in me to be the only candidate for this office. That is a demonstration of great love and I swear to serve you honestly and with dedication. I will ensure that all of you are well protected and I shall not entertain favour or discrimination in discharging my duties as your leader," he said.

He reminded Kenyans about the need for law democracy.

"I therefore call upon you to

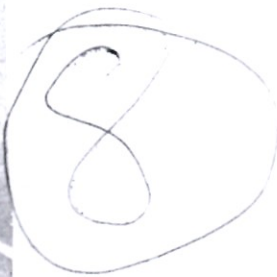
votes during the forthcoming General Elections.

Speaking amid shouts of "Nyayo, *ushindi wa Kanu*" "Kanu's victory" and ululation from the women, President Moi said Kenyans should dedicate themselves to God and serve one another sincerely.

Among the Kanu officials who witnessed the presentation of nomination papers were Secretary-General Robert Matano, Organising Secretary Nathan Munoko, Treasurer-General, Justus ole Tipis and assistant secretary-general Maina Wanjigi.

Earlier, President Moi was presented with a colour portrait of himself taken by NATION deputy news editor Joseph Karimi during the President's

BACK PAGE — Col. 1



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# Up! — A Constitution's lawyer

THE counsel for M. George Anyona yesterday made a strong and passionate plea to the High Court to uphold the Constitution by granting an interim injunction to restrain the Kisii Returning Officer from rejecting Mr. Anyona's nomination papers tomorrow.

Mr. John Khaminwa argued that his client had met all the

in top prizes

... he has been employed for over... resigned from Kenya Breweries when... earlier than expected because he... Muehoki said he had come here... first... Muehoki said he had come here... earlier because he still wanted to... professional had been in his mind... He said the question of turni... her husband... said his decision to join the paid ran... of the national Con

tion to issue a restraining injunction upon the Returning Officer. "To say that the court has no jurisdiction is to say that the court is not the custodian of the Constitution."

Muehoki was taken back by the unscheduled meeting at the box was not a wise move, he previously and to have gone for a

the latter attempted to make a submission on behalf of Dr. Onyonya who is Minister for Housing and Social Services.

Mr. Shields told the court that the motion brought Thursday in Belvedere last Thursday in country after his successful first professional is back in the Muehoki who recently turned Nyemeri champion, Stephen KENYA's world amateur light

BY OCHIENG ANGELA

I COULD HAVE MADE IT A K.O.—MUEHOKI

Appeal  
 a state of kidnappings

17/10/79

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BY CHIENG ANGELA

I COULD HAVE MADE IT A K.O. - MUCHOKI

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# THE

been declared the sole candidate by Vice-President Mwai Kibaki and Kanu presented to the Supervisor of Elections, Mr. General's Chambers shortly before noon.

Most anti-government... here want radical chan... including many of those prop... Romero's overthrow and... establishment of Socialism... El Salvador is the smallest... most densely populated coun... in Central America.

The armed forces commu... and Right to lay down their ar... National Council that the rul... in 1980 and pledged in Mar... municipal elections in Rome... promised free congressional... a... National Council that the rul... would field civilian candid... for the 1982 presidential el... her date... His promise of political ref... and split in the ranks of guer... helped to dampen fears of imminent revolution in... troubled country.

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16/10/79

17/10/79

17/10/79

17/10/79

# Civic papers to be handed in today

# CIVIC CANDIDATES

FROM PAGE 1 (18/10/79)

By NATION Reporter

expected to present their nomination papers tomorrow during the same hours.

In Nairobi yesterday, PC Paul Boit issued candidates with their election symbols. Only former MPs will retain the symbols they used during the 1974 elections.

Mr. Boit, addressing the

candidates at the Kenyatta Conference Centre, warned against illegal meetings or turning of licensed meetings into demonstrations. "You will not be allowed to hold illegal meetings in social places like bars," he said.

Saying that campaign meetings should be held in places where they had been licensed, the PC said no one would be allowed to change the venue of meetings.

Mr. Boit said there would be 45 polling stations and the number of clerks at the stations had been increased. He said there were 365,000 registered voters in Nairobi.

Mathare, where there are more than 92,000 registered voters, arrangements had been made to have about 20 rolls in each polling station, he said.

The PC warned all can-

PAGE 4 — Col. 5

# Assembly papers to be handed in today

By NATION Reporter

TODAY is nomination day for Parliamentary candidates.

More than 800 candidates are expected to present their papers to their returning officers between 8 am and noon.

Nominations for presidential and civic elections have ended.

Candidates have been given election symbols and many have rushed to the shops to buy the items symbolised in their campaigns so that they can carry them during the 21-day campaign period.

President Moi left Nairobi for Baringo on Monday to present his nomination papers to the returning officer this morning. He has already been nominated unopposed to the Presidency and will be unopposed in today as MP for Baringo Central.

In Nyeri, Vice-President Mwai Kibaki will present his papers as sole candidate for Othaya. Mr. Kibaki will address a public meeting in Nyeri immediately after the nominations.

Election campaign meetings will be planned by returning officers in consultation with the candidates.

The Supervisor of Elections, Mr. Norman Montgomery, has announced that candidates who stood in the same constituency during the last election can ask returning officers to give them the symbols used then.

Other candidates can have the symbols they want if there is agreement among themselves. In case of disagreement, symbols

PAGE 4 — Col. 5

# MOI AN UNOPPOSED ASSEMB

PRESIDENT Moi and Vice-President Kibaki were yesterday elected unopposed as respective MPs for Baringo Central and Othaya.

Early reports reaching Nairobi yesterday said two other candidates — Mr. Justus Ole Tipi and Mr. Samson Katurkana — had been elected unopposed as respective MPs for Narok North and Baringo East.

The former MP for Baringo East, Mr. James Kalegeno, was time-barred when he arrived to present his papers.

Speaking to a mammoth crowd which witnessed the President presenting his nomination papers at Kabarnet District headquarters, Mr. Moi thanked

barred to contest the elections. A total of 22 candidates were issued certificates of compliance out of the 50 who had been time-barred.

Mr. Joseph Sagero of Kafunja, who spoke on behalf of the group yesterday: "The something we shall never forget."

In Nyahururu, Nyandarua DC M. Y. Haji met all candidates for parliamentary seats in Nyandarua North and South and given them their election symbols.

Mr. Haji reminded them that the electorate would judge them by their behaviour and advised them to conduct their campaigns peacefully.

He said youth wingers would not be allowed to quarrel or fight and should be told not to use abusive language.

Mr. Haji said nobody would be allowed to carry weapons.

In Kisumu, DC Julius Kobia has summoned all parliamentary and civic candidates to meet him at the Kisumu Social Centre next Monday at 9 a.m.

At 3 p.m. he will meet with Government officials who will be participating in the elections.

He has urged all voters who have lost their voter cards or damaged them to present themselves at his office or their division headquarters from October 23 until October 30.

More people have announced their intention to Mr. Kauma Maingi Mu will seek the Makeni in Parliament.

# CIVIC POLLS DEADLINE

FROM PAGE 1

candidates to conduct their campaigns peacefully. He said there had been ugly scenes at some licensed meetings recently.

"It is up to you to take care of the law, if you don't there are those who will take care of that," the PC said. He also warned them against mud-slinging and character assassination. He warned them to stay clear of the streets. "You will be responsible for controlling your supporters, particularly the youth wingers."

Saying that candidates would not be allowed to interfere with their opponents meetings, the PC added that the Government had decided to allow those who wanted to hold joint meetings to do so. Those who wanted to hold separate meetings would also be allowed to do so but they would have to make their decisions by Thursday afternoon, he said.

Those who decided to hold joint meetings would not be allowed to leave the meetings until they were over.

Mr. Boit said nominations should be handed in at the Kenyatta Conference Centre. Candidates should not take their supporters along, with the exception of proposers, seconders and others who were needed.

He said the Government had agreed to license campaign meetings and therefore candidates would not be allowed to hold night meetings in their houses.

Meanwhile, President Moi has been thanked for allowing some of the candidates who had been time-

# Kibaki unopposed for Othaya seat

By NATION Reporter

VICE-PRESIDENT Mwai Kibaki was yesterday declared the sole candidate for the Othaya Constituency seat.

Escorted by thousands of jubilant wananchi, Mr. Kibaki presented his nomination papers to Nyeri DC Milton Ole Ncharo at around 11.30 a.m.

As Mr. Ncharo announced Mr. Kibaki's sole candidature outside his office, there was continued chanting of Nyayo! Nyayo!

Mr. Kibaki had earlier left his Othaya home escorted by a procession of a two-mile motorcade. The procession stopped at Kanukunji Stadium from where Mr. Kibaki, surrounded by teams of traditional dancers, walked on foot up to the DC's office where he was received by all Nyeri district aspiring candidates.

Addressing wananchi after presenting his nomination papers to the candidates and the Council of Elders, Mr. Kibaki said he was elected unopposed peacefully.

THE NEWS

including many... The overall of... Plan are to, correct... development of... economic activities... favour the urban... expense of the... Minister of State... Planning, Unia... United National... Party officials... Introducing th... Mr. Mwila cal

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# Kanu ruling is final—Moi

19/10/79

THE decision of Kanu's National governing council to bar some people from contesting the elections was final, President Moi declared yesterday.

He warned people against claims that Kanu was doing nothing.

The President was addressing a mammoth rally at Kabarnet after being returned unopposed as Baringo Central MP.

He said the governing council's ruling of October 4 to bar some people from contesting the elections was final, "and no lawyer should think that his advice can change this decision".

He added: "Even after the High Court had thrown out

## 'LAWYERS CANNOT CHANGE DECISION'

Anyona's application, his lawyers were daring enough to tell him to proceed and present his papers to the returning officer," he observed, adding: "That kind of behaviour can only come from people who are not loyal to this country."

President Moi explained that the country's constitution was strictly being followed and those doubting it, "have their own Government of monkeys".

He said time for mere words was long gone. "We want practical leaders and not those posing as experts to mislead innocent and peace-loving wananchi," he said.

The President advised lawyers to note that Kanu, "is very much alive and can decide to do anything that is appropriate for the proper administration of this land. Only the devil can bring up issues aimed at disrupting the peace we have so dearly preserved," he added.

President Moi said empty slogans had misled and provoked university students and added: "I do not want to speak much about this issue. I want lawyers to note my feelings and future intentions."

Thanking the people of Baringo for re-electing him unopposed, President Moi said: "This now formalises my unanimous

nomination for the presidency. I am now the MP for Baringo and the President of Kenya."

He thanked all Kenyans for bestowing trust on him to lead them and said: "This respect should be extended to the election campaign we have started now. Conduct the campaign peacefully and I shall feel very proud of you."

"If you have shown this respect for me, then you should elect practical and progressive people — people who will deliver the goods," he told Kenyans.

President Moi repeated his call for unity, peace and love and

## KANU RULING

19/10/79

FROM PAGE 1

said these were the weapons candidates should fight with.

Reviewing the country's achievements over the past year, President Moi said a lot had been realised through the Nyayo and Harambee spirit. "We should be truly thankful to God for making this possible. I am sure we can achieve even more if we discard tribalism," he said.

He appealed to the people of Baringo to stop drinking and directed youths in the district to search and destroy all chang'aa breweries.

Praising the people for taking adult education classes seriously, President Moi hinted that adult literacy students might be required to sit external examinations alongside their children in future.

Earlier, the President, who arrived at the district headquarters to present his nomination papers at 11.45 a.m. was entertained by teams of school choirs and was presented with various gifts by bands of elders from all over Baringo.

Prayers were also conducted for his long life by the elders.

Announcing the nomination results, Baringo DC Fred Waiganjo said former Baringo East MP J. Kalegeno was late in presenting his nomination papers and therefore Mr. Kalegeno was not nominated.

President Moi has also thanked all Kenyans for their co-operation and support during his year in office.

He was addressing a mammoth public rally at Kabartonjo near Kabarnet District Headquarters on Wednesday.

Due to their co-operation, he added, the Government had wiped out a lot of evils.

The President urged public servants to render their services with devotion even when they were not being supervised.

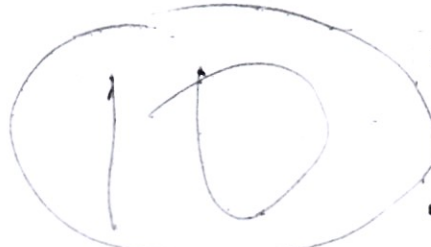
He agreed that the Kabartonjo Primary School should be named Moi Primary School Kabartonjo and called for proper management of the school.

Condemning President w... would get in... brews were four...

BACK PAGE — Col. 6

President Moi sends messages

# Position no performance on Muigai



**PRESIDENT** Moi yesterday expressed deep shock at the death of Mr. Peter Muigai Kenyatta, an Assistant Minister for Foreign Affairs.

Mr. Kenyatta died on Sunday night at the Nairobi Hospital following a short illness. A post-mortem was performed later at the Kenyatta

By NATION Reporter

already bereaved family by taking away one of the dedicated sons of this country.

"I have known Mr. Peter Muigai Kenyatta for many years. His sudden departure from us at this time has deprived me of a personal friend and dedicated colleague in the task of nation-building.

"Like his father, the late President Mzee Jomo Kenyatta, Peter Muigai Kenyatta devoted his life to the service of this nation. As an Assistant Minister for Co-operative Development and later

within areas of his schedule of duty in Africa and the Middle East.

"He will be dearly missed by me personally and all those who knew him during his lifetime. During this period of grief, I send my sincere condolences to his family and relatives."

Foreign Affairs Minister Muryua Waiyaki said in a message he had been stunned by the death.

Dr. Waiyaki said: "His attention to duty was always upon him to attend to n...

Sir Gerald High Com... was announced

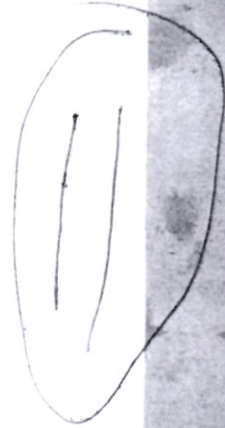
NATION REPORT

19/10/79

Njonjo gives hopefuls stern warning

# Police to probe poll spending

1/11/79



**ATTORNEY-GENERAL Charles Njonjo has warned election candidates to stop spending more money than the law allows.**

The limit for parliamentary candidates is 40,000/- and that for civic candidates 20,000/-.

Mr. Njonjo said overspending was a serious breach of the law, and proof that any candidate had exceeded the authorised amount would lead to that candidate's disqualification.

He said he had issued instructions to the Commissioner of Police to direct all police officers in Kenya to make sure that the law was being adhered to.

Even purchase of iron sheets

either by a candidate himself or through his agents, friends or companies, must be accounted for as election expenses. Police therefore will be on the look-out for any breach of the law and any candidates found to have broken it will be dealt with in accordance with the law," Mr. Njonjo said.

Meanwhile, Coast PC Eliud Mahihu has banned campaigning within the precincts of polling stations on Election Day.

Addressing Coast DCs and DOs in his boardroom at Mombasa, Mr. Mahihu said campaigning would officially end on November 7 so that polling day was left purely for the elections and nothing else.

The PC told the officers that they had a tough time ahead of them to ensure that the elections were fair and just. He likened this year's elections to the 1963 elections when there was a lot of excitement and interest.

Expressing his disapproval at the way the

the campaigns.

Kisii DC Erastus Mbaabu has told all presiding officers and their deputies at the polls in the district to come for briefing at Kisii Teachers' College on Saturday, at 9 a.m.

He said Nyanza PC Isay Chelugot would be present and ordered the officers to be punctual for the meeting.

Briefing of polling clerks had meanwhile, been completed, he said. He now expected a 100 per cent success on polling day.

See editorial — Page 6

## Kenyan leadership

### is not for sale

1/11/79

MONEY has always been a dominant influence on the election process in Kenya and the influence of generous givers today cannot be small, even though the voters are expected to choose their leaders independently and without being "bought". However, despite the respective ceilings of 40,000/- and 20,000/- which parliamentary and civic candidates are not expected to exceed in financing their campaigns, it seems that the law is being violated in many forms by those who, apart from dishing out a lot of beer, are using other methods to obtain the support of voters. Those methods include the printing of T-shirts, cutting records with malicious songs against their opponents, and even printing their own manifestos which in some cases misuse the name of the President.

Bars and matatus in some areas resound with campaign songs mass-produced on tapes and given free to juke box owners and matatu operators with radio-cassette players. The streets are full of people wearing T-shirts with candidates' pictures. Slogans and posters with libellous messages are being distributed in parts of the country. All these represent vast expenditures by candidates and it looks as if many of them have already parted with more than 40,000/-.

Though it is clear that some candidates are trying to buy their way into Parliament, tracing how much money they are dishing out is not as simple as it appears on the surface. Campaign financing in Kenya has become a *sub rosa* activity since the introduction of the election spending law. However strict the law regulating campaign spending, there are always those who will try to find loopholes and spend a lot of money without being nabbed by the Government. The fact that such people exist is beyond doubt, and the chances of their getting away with the offences they are committing are slim indeed.

The Attorney-General yesterday gave a strong warning to those who think they can overspend and get away with it. The long arm of the law will catch up with those who think of buying leadership for cash.

It may be true that politics in Kenya is an expensive business. It may also be true that a candidate hoping to win over the electorate has to spend some money; but the price tag on the elections need not be more than the 40,000/- limit set by the Government. Though the cost of campaigning has soared in keeping with inflationary trends, 40,000/- still is a lot of money, permitting anyone to print posters and use other legitimate methods to reach voters.

## Five step down for Koigi

7/11/79

FIVE candidates contesting the Nakuru North parliamentary seat yesterday withdrew from the race in favour of Mr. Koigi wa Wamwere.

The five are Mr. Samwel Ngugi Njoroge, Ms Eunice Wairimu Kagiri, Mr. Francis Koima Rimosop, Mr. John Mwithiga King'ang' and Mr. Jenardo Mwangi Kabugi.

In a joint statement bearing their signatures, the five said they had voluntarily stepped down in favour of Mr. Koigi in the interests of the unity and development of Nakuru North.

Explaining that their gesture was in the spirit of the Nvayo philosophy, the five called on the rest of the candidates to step down in favour of Mr. Koigi.

Immediately after the statement was issued in Nakuru, Mr. Koigi said he accepted the gesture with thanks and promised to do his best for the people of Nakuru North as a whole.

Mr. Koigi who was born in

BACK PAGE — Col. 6

## KOIGI

FROM PAGE 1

Rugongo Village, Bahati Forest, first ventured into politics in 1974 when he contested the Nakuru North seat against Mr. Dixon Kihika Kimani who defeated him with a majority of only 700 votes.

Mr. Koigi who is in his early 30s received his education at the Mother of Apostles' Seminary, Eldoret, Nyeri High School and Cornell University, US.

He returned from the US in 1973 and decided to contest the 1974 elections. Subsequently, in the tense, turbulent and uncertain days that followed Nyan-darua North MP J.M. Kariuki's death in 1975, he was detained.

He and other detainees were released by President Moi on December 12, 1978.

—NATION Reporter and KNA

## Kurgat gets top post

8/11/79

By NATION Reporter

MR. STANLEY Kurgat, who recently stood down for Mr. Kiprono Nicholas Kipyator Biwott in the election for the Kerio South parliamentary seat, has been appointed chairman of the Horticultural Crops Development Authority.

According to a notice published in the Kenya Gazette, Mr. Kurgat's two-year term of office as chairman of the authority is effective from October 25. The notice was issued by the Minister for

Kenyans go to the polls today

# NOW IT'S UP TO YOU

8/11/79

## RESULTS

FROM PAGE 1

### WAJIR EAST

D.M. AMIN	1,404
A.S. MOHAMED	690
A.M. SHEIKH	1,996

### ALEGO

P. OLOO-ARINGO	24,480
P.J. OKUDO	1,436
Z. O. NYAMODI	1,386
J. B. OMONDI	5,687
J. M. WANJA	1,353
H. WANJERA	1,331
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### WINAM

P.A. ABUTO	16,560
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F.E. OMBIRA	1,592
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### KAJIADO NORTH

KEEN	7,937
M. SHAN	2,303
M. WINTANI	4,741
E. MPAAYEI	3,602

### IRKANA SOUTH

ANGELEI	3,289
SIKOL	2,460

### IRIA

MBO	4,726
S. DE VITA	8,458

By NAT... morning... 13,294 10,441

...	7,73
...	3,089
...	4,089
...	487
...	5,998
...	227
...	5,014

## KENYANS GO TO

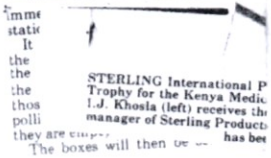
**FROM PAGE 1**  
 tions provide that an elector's card should bear the elector's number, the elector's name and the elector's identity card number.  
 "Every person whose name is entered on a register of electors for a particular constituency, and who produces an elector's card issued to him in respect of that registration, and no one else, shall be entitled to vote at any election for that constituency, the law states.  
 The law, however, adds the following proviso: "... that nothing in this regulation shall entitle any person who is prohibited from voting by any written law to vote or relieve that person from any penalties to which he is liable for..."

According to legislation, the Supervisor of Elections has powers to appoint returning officers who in turn appoint presiding officers.  
 The regulation requires that presiding officers are people without political affiliation and who have no connection with any candidate in their respective areas.  
 The returning officers are empowered to appoint deputy presiding officers, who "may perform any act (including asking any question) which his presiding officer is required or authorised to perform by these regulations".  
 The proviso is "that no deputy presiding officer shall have power to order the arrest of any person, or the exclusion or removal of any person from a polling station."

All presiding officers, counting clerks and election officials have to take an oath of secrecy "and must strictly follow the regulations and any instructions which may lawfully be given to them, relating to the election."  
 Explaining the general voting procedure, the Act says: "Before the delivery of a ballot paper to an elector, the ballot paper shall be stamped with the official mark, the number and name of the elector as stated in the copy register shall be called out, the electoral number of the elector shall be marked on the counterfoil of the ballot paper and a mark shall be placed in the copy register against the electoral number of the elector to denote that a ballot paper has been issued to that elector."  
 Those unopposed are President, Moi (Baringo Central), Vice-President Kibaki (Othaya), Mr. Justus ole Tipis (Narok North), Mr. Francis Tuva (Malindi South), Mr. Barnabas Ejore (Turkana West), Mr. Gitu Kahengeri (Juja), Mr. Nicholas Biwott (Kerio South), and Mr. Samson Katurkana (Baringo East).  
 As in the previous three General Elections, today's voting will be conducted in accordance with the provisions of the National Assembly and Presidential Elections Act, the Election Offences Act, the Election Manifesto and Constitution and the Republic's Constitution.  
 Strict measures have been taken to ensure that the Nyayo voters are as fair as possible.

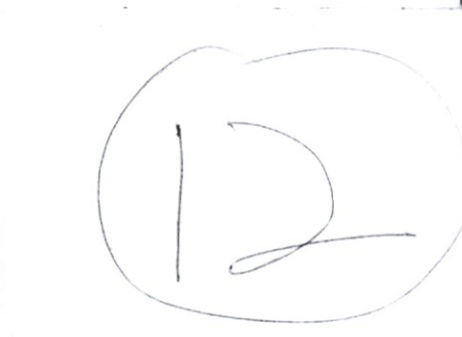
## ABOUT five million Kenyans go to the polls today to elect 150 MPs and hundreds of councillors.

There are more than 800 parliamentary hopefuls and nearly 6,000 candidates for civic seats.  
 It is the first time in the history of independent Kenya that parliamentary and civic elections are taking place simultaneously.  
 Active and serious campaigning ended yesterday and today is a public holiday. All bars and beer halls throughout the country will remain closed until 6 p.m. to enable all eligible voters to vote in time.  
 Voting will not, however, take place in eight constituencies — where people's representatives have already been returned unopposed.  
 Those unopposed are President, Moi (Baringo Central), Vice-President Kibaki (Othaya), Mr. Justus ole Tipis (Narok North), Mr. Francis Tuva (Malindi South), Mr. Barnabas Ejore (Turkana West), Mr. Gitu Kahengeri (Juja), Mr. Nicholas Biwott (Kerio South), and Mr. Samson Katurkana (Baringo East).  
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# Hitches hit pc in many places

**FROM PAGE 1**  
 Dr. Mutune said he had phoned every possible Government officer, starting with the DC and including the local police chief and a Nairobi CID officer, all of whom had assured him that the Government would investigate the problem.  
 Dr. Mutune said his supporters were being asked by election officials to vote for his rivals.  
 Some Nyeri people complained that their names were not in the voters' register and they had been told to go home.  
 In Mukurweini constituency, a number of students from Kabete Secondary School said their names were missing from the register.



Other students from St. Paul Seminary, Nyeri High School and Kamwenja Teacher Training College said their names were also missing.  
 Several adults who presented their voting and identity cards at Mathari polling station said their names were also not in the register.  
 Two civic candidates, Mr. Charles Mwangi Wanjohi and Mr. Peter Mwangi King'ori, complained about the missing names.  
 Voting at Magadi Lake School Kajado District was interrupted for hours after the ballot papers ran out.  
 The station had opened on time and people had voted up to about 11.30 a.m. when the hitch occurred.  
 The presiding officer sent for more papers from Kajado town while the voters waited.  
 Kajado DC Peter Warthaka confirmed later that the station had run out of ballot papers.  
 Mr. Warthaka said the presiding officer might have collected too few papers from the station.  
 More papers were...

He said he had not received any other complaints. "It is very calm," he said.  
 In Starehe, Nairobi where three candidates were fighting for the seat, election officials turned away a man after finding that the number of his voting card did not correspond to that of his identity card.  
 "This is irregular and we cannot allow such a voter to cast his vote," said one official.  
 Another report about voters being turned away because the numbers on their voting cards...

**appears**  
 When the mistake was discovered, the Nairobi Provincial Office was contacted and the necessary steps taken to rectify it. A District Officer arrived from the PC's office to inform the voters about the cause of the delay.  
 Rubber stamps were used to rectify the mistake.  
 At Mathare's Administrative Centre polling station, confusion reigned in the morning when some voters claimed they had only been allowed to vote for civic candidates and not for MPs.  
 At another station more than 50 people were turned away after their names were found missing. The figure, for St. Paul Primary School, Mboteta, Embakasi constituency, was confirmed by a police official at the centre.  
 Voting was delayed for about half an hour at the Nairobi Central voting station to clear up a misunderstanding involving the symbol for Mr. Mohamed Hussein, one of the candidates for ward 30 of the City Council.  
 Mr. Hussein complained that his original symbol had been motor vehicle but the official records at the station showed his symbol was a hat.  
 The presiding officer, Mr. Raphael Gichoi, said Mr. Hussein's symbol would have been a hat. However, he allowed Mr. Hussein to make an announcement outside the station at regular intervals that his symbol was a hat and not a motor vehicle.  
 A presiding officer at Langata West Primary School reported that cases of voters presenting incorrect symbols were reported to the returning officers registered...

## HITCHES to IN HEAVY

**ELECTION** polling yesterday was hit by several minor hitches.  
 In Taita-Taveta District, an electricity failure slowed down the counting of votes.  
 In Machakos District, a civic candidate's name was left out of the ballot papers.  
 In Nyeri, some people complained that their names were missing from the register.  
 In Kajado District, voting was delayed at one station because the ballot papers ran out.  
 In Bungoma heavy rain caused an extension of the polling deadline.  
 Heavy polling was reported in all polling stations in the Republic, a spokesman for the Office of the President said last night.  
 No incidents had been reported to the office by 6 p.m., the spokesman said.  
 Asked what arrangements had been made for queues of voters the spokesman said election officials at the polling stations "are aware that they have to make arrangements for those in the queue by 6 p.m. to vote. Those already in the queue will have to continue until they all have cast their votes."  
 In some Nairobi polling stations, the queues were very long especially in the Mathare Valley area. Other reports reaching Nairobi said upcountry polling stations had stayed open late to accommodate voters.  
 In some areas, voting was held up by heavy rains which forced voters to look for shelter.  
 Polling stations in some areas opened late, some as late as 9 a.m. because of a delay in getting officials and their equipment to the stations.  
 Election officials in Taita-

## RESULTS

<b>MOMBASA CENTRAL</b>		<b>VOI</b>	
S. NASSIR	16,547	E.T. MWAMUNGA	8,363
M.M. JAK	11,167	A.K. MWATIRO	2,629
<b>KARACHUONYO</b>		<b>UNDERET</b>	
D.O. AMAYO	11,769	BERONEY	5,787
P.M. ASIYO	13,068	ASGEY	21,006
H.A. KOYIER	904	...	47
A.O. MIDAMBA	426		
G.O. SIBUOR	92		

**RESULTS**

FROM PAGE 1 9/11/79

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715	300
4,089	487
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5,014	13,294
	10,441

By NATION Reporter

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Election officials in Taita-

# Candidates boycott counting of votes

By NATION Reporter

COUNTING of votes for Embakasi, Nairobi was carried out in the absence of nine candidates who withdrew from the counting exercise on the ground that they were not given a breakdown of each polling station.

The exercise was only carried out in the presence of former MP Ezra Njoka who was re-elected.

The nine candidates who boycotted the counting were Messrs Otieno Ombajo, Simba Were, Jock Muthemba, Muathe

Lumwaji, Mwangi Karungaru, Elizabeth Nanjala Oloo, Stephen Kikumu who also raised the matter on behalf of George Kamau Gaiti and J. D. Kali. In a signed letter to the returning officer, Mr Paul Boti, they said: "We have appealed to the deputy returning officer, Mr Alex Kang'ethe to supply us with the breakdown of votes in each polling station before counting, and the deputy PC has refused to give us audience or give us the breakdown."

"Since we approached you personally and said there is nothing you can do now, we have no alternative but to withdraw from participation in the counting of the votes until a breakdown is given to us."

"We request that the election is null and void."

The letter was written to the PC at about 5 a.m.

Asked about the complaint, Mr. Boti told the NATION that he would investigate the matter in order to be able to make a decision. None of the nine candidates witnessed the counting.

The results were, however, announced six hours later.

Meanwhile, on being re-elected MP for Starehe, Mr. Charles Rubia said he felt as if he was just starting his political career.

"I am very thankful and I would like to thank all my campaigners and all the voters for their effort in turning out to cast their votes. This was a sign of political maturity."

"I have been extremely impressed by the calmness and demonstration of political maturity during the campaign meetings in my area. I wish to thank everybody most sincerely including my opponents whom I think tried very hard," said Mr. Rubia.

## Engage

He said he hoped his opponents would engage themselves in activities of improving the welfare of the people and participate in Kanu affairs. "This is one way they will learn the ropes of the game," he said.

Mr. Rubia thanked the administration for the way the elections were organised. He said people participated very well and they expressed they felt they had more freedom of association and talking freely.

## Victory crowd stoned by thugs

By NATION Reporter

THOUSANDS of supporters of the returned Members of Parliament for Mombasa North, Said Hemed, were attacked by a large group of unknown people yesterday as they were escorting him home in a long procession.

The attackers, armed with bottles and stones, ambushed the procession from a hide-out. They pelted the merry makers with stone and bottle missiles and later fled into alleys of Bondeni area.

An eye-witness told the NATION that a child was injured during the attack.

The attack on Mr. Hemed's supporters took place near New Peoples' hotel.

Mr. Hemed successfully defended his seat against four opponents.

A contingent of policemen with batons and anti-riot unit, arrived at the scene. The attackers are believed to be members of a group of thugs known as "Congo by force" operating in parts of Mombasa.

An eye-witness claimed that Mr. Hemed's procession had between 5,000 and 6,000 supporters including women and children. The attackers were allegedly delivered near the hotel by a van before the arrival of the procession.

The attack on Mr. Hemed's supporters came about half an hour after a dispute arose between him and his closest rival, Abdallah Mwaruwa, over the ballots counting.

Mr. Hemed had won 10,833 to Mr. Mwaruwa's 10,366. The returning officer, Mombasa DC Francis Cherogon, ordered a recount before declaring Mr. Hemed the winner.

Tampers flared up outside Diamond Jubilee Hall as fist-clenching supporters insulted one another.

Police are investigating the incident.

## LEAKEY AND GAUTAMA WIN

By NATION Reporter

AS proof of Kenya's world-wide reputation for racial integration, a European, Mr. Philip Leakey, and a Kenyan Asian, Mr. Krishna Gautama, have been returned to Parliament for two of the eight Nairobi constituencies.

Thirty-year-old Leakey won the Langata seat by polling 8,559 votes, defeating former MP Mwangi Mathai, who polled 6,680.

The last winner to be declared in the city, Mr. Leakey told the NATION: "I feel absolutely fantastic. It is fantastic."

"I would like to thank everybody who helped me succeed. It was a very well organised exercise. We had no problems at all," he said as

enthusiastic supporters carried him shoulder high to his car.

"I am an African in every part. Let nobody confuse that, he added.

Mr. Leakey said his first task would be to build bus shelters in his constituency as he had promised. "I call on everybody to give me a hand to work together." And he called on the other candidates, including the former MP, to join him in the interest of Langata.

Leakey first ventured into national elections in the 1974 National Assembly elections.

BACK PAGE — Col. 3

## LEAKEY WINS

FROM PAGE 1

At the time he polled 3,900 votes and lost to Mr. Mathai.

Krishna Gautama, a Kenyan of Asian origin, who won at Parklands, said his election demonstrated to the world, particularly southern Africa, that people of different ethnic groups in Kenya lived in harmony under the Nyayo philosophy.

"We have demonstrated that we are one country, one people with a common destiny," he said.

"I hope this will be a lesson to South Africans who believe

that minority groups would not be looked after in an independent country. People in Kenya don't look at the colour, but elect a person on merit."

Mr. Gautama appealed to his opponents to forget the political battle they were engaged in during the election campaign and get together and pool their resources for the country.

"Together," he added, "we will be able to work out a policy for developing Parklands. I believe we have got to identify the problems facing our area. I hope we will be able to create a forum."

## REPORTED LING

Taveta District faced a problem with counting votes after an electricity breakdown at the district headquarters in Wundanyi.

Reports reaching Mombasa last night said the power went off at about 2 p.m. and efforts were being made to restore it.

"We will do everything we can to make sure that votes are counted as scheduled. We may have to use hurricane lamps and candles if the power is not restored in time," one official said.

A candidate vying for a seat on the Masaku County Council Machakos District, Dr. Elijah Paul Mutune, got a shock when he discovered his name missing from the ballot papers.

Dr. Mutune said he had talked to local DC Benson Kaaria about the problem and had been assured that the Government would deal with it.

"I tried to convince Mr. Kaaria of the necessity of postponing the civic elections in Matungulu Local Area, but he said the election should go on, adding that a by-election or repeat could be considered," Dr. Mutune said.

He said the DC had confirmed that his name and symbol were not on the ballot papers.

BACK PAGE — Col. 2

to the polls hundreds of... ary hopefuls... independent is are taking... and today is a country will vote in time.

ITCHES to HEAVY... ON polling was hit by... hitches.

ava District, an... ure slowed down... is District, a civic... was left out of... some people com... her names were... register... District, voting... at one station of... papers ran out... na heavy rain... tension of the... was reported in... ations in the... kesman for the... esident said last... ad been reported... y 6 p.m., the... rangements had

**RESULTS**

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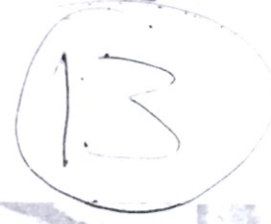
**KARACHUONYO**

D.O. AMAYO	11,769
P.M. ASIYO	13,068
H.A. KOYIER	904
A.O. MIDAMBA	420
G.O. SIBIOR	92

**UNDERET**

PRONEY	5,787
OSGEY	21,006

**CENTRAL**



SAVOI... KARACHUONYO... UNDERET... CENTRAL





# envoy

# SHOCKS

FROM PAGE 1

Mathews Ogutu (Tourism and Wildlife - Ugenya)

Mr. G.G. Karuki, an Assistant Minister for Lands and Settlement, meanwhile won comprehensively in Laikipia West.

And in one of the last battles of the giants, an Assistant Minister for Home Affairs, Mr. D. N. Kuguru, narrowly defeated his main rival, Mr. Elud Matu Wamwe, the former executive director of the Industrial and Commercial Development Corporation, in Mathira.

Women candidates in this year's general elections fared very well.

Veteran parliamentarian Grace Onyango more than successfully stood her ground in Kisumu Town, where a woman was also runner-up.

In Eldoret North, the fiery one-time MP for the area, Chelagat Mutai, stormed triumphantly in a lar victory over the other candidates.

In Karachuonyo, Mrs. Asivo defeated Mr. Amu margin of about 2,000 votes.

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Former Nakuru Town MP Mr. Mark Waruru Mwithaga regained the seat he had until 1975 when he polled twice as many votes as his closest rival, Mr. Amos Kimemia.

Also to lose his seat was MP Willie Komen, who came fourth out of five candidates.

In Nakuru West, John Nyenga Muiaka was elected defeating his closest rival, Alexander Kisanja.

# MIN

TEHRAN, Fri

MUSLIM students last night rejected any PLO effort negotiate the release of more than 60 American hostages held inside the US Embassy and, instead, claimed chief of mission Bruce Laingen was also under arrest.

The students, on the sixth day of their occupation of the Embassy allowed several thousand demonstrators to see a glimpse of one of the hostages, a middle-aged man paraded bound and blindfolded in the Embassy car park.

But reporters were still barred from meeting or seeing the hostages. Instead, student leaders had the hostages photographed and show the pictures to Western reporters. The photographs depicted Americans as they lay about apparently unrestricted in their undisclosed detention centre at the Embassy.

A PLO emissary who arrived Tehran yesterday denied he was seeking the freedom of U.S. hostages.

## Family of

# OUT

## SEVEN Ministers have lost their seats in the Nyayo elections.

And the results in three constituencies held by Ministers are still awaited.

OUT goes Natural Resources Minister Mbiyu Koinange.

OUT goes Water Development Minister Julius Kiano.

OUT goes Education Minister Taaita Towett.

OUT goes Minister for Works Nathan Munoko.

OUT goes Labour Minister James Nyamweya.

OUT goes the Minister for Power and Communications, Omolo Okero.

OUT goes Lands and Settlement Minister Jackson Angaine.

There are also eight Assistant Ministers who have been defeated, besides surprise victories for non-Africans Krishna Gautama in Parklands and Philip Leakey in Langata — (see story above). Gautama is the first Kenyan Asian MP for a decade.

The Assistant Ministers defeated are: David Akiki Amayo (Commerce and Industry); Maisori Itumbo (Natural Resources); Paul Rurumban (Housing and Social Services); Simon Kairo and Oduya Oprong (Labour); Maima Wanjigi (Education); William Muriro

By MOHAMMED WARSAMA

perhaps the most humiliating election defeat ever suffered by a Government Minister. He polled only 201 votes in Samburu West to the victor's 10,379.

OUT too goes James Muregi, Deputy Speaker of the dissolved Parliament, who was defeated in Nyandarua South by leading trade unionist Kimani Wanyoike.

In Limuru, which was widely expected to be a hotly contested seat, Defence Minister James Gichuru, a patriarchal figure in Kenyan nationalist politics, successfully

In Kwale North Local Government Minister Robert Matano was returned with a comfortable majority in a straight fight against Mbaraka Mwatso.

Matano who is also Kanu's Secretary-General, polled 11,081 votes against his rival's 8,442 votes. A total of 243 votes were spoilt.

It was Mr. Matano's third defence of his seat.

In Kangundo, Minister for Co-operative Development Paul Ngei retained his seat by 24,076 against his strongest challenger's Henry Mulli — 11,542.

Githunguri constituency produced one of the big surprises of the elections when Dr. Joshat Githunguri, former vice-chancellor of the University and given a

an Assistant Minister to the Office of the Vice-President.

In the other exciting contests in the Nyayo polls — Mathare and Dagoretti — Dr. Munyua Waiyaki, the Foreign Minister, beat former Nairobi City Mayor Andrew Ngumba while his predecessor in the Ministry, Dr. Njoroge Mungai, reclaimed the Dagoretti seat, which he had lost in 1974, by defeating Mr. George Githii, a former Editor-in-Chief of the NATION.

With most major election results already in there were still a few remaining to keep Kenyans in suspense through last night.

Ministers whose fate were still awaited were: Mr. James Osogo, (Health — Busia South); Mr. Jeremiah Nyagah, (Agriculture — Embu South); and Mr.

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## ELECTION WINNERS



long time he was the chairman of the Nairobi Branch of Luo Union. He contested the Langata Constituency in 1974 and lost to Mr. Mwangi Mathai.

Mr. Philip Leakey first thought of venturing into politics in 1966 at the age of 17 years. He had just completed his formal academic studies in the United Kingdom. In 1974 he contested the Langata seat and emerged second.

Mr. Leakey, 30, is the son of the world renowned archaeologist and researcher, the late Dr. Louis Leakey.

He is the younger of two brothers and has a worldwide reputation as an archaeologist in his own right.

He was born on June 21, 1949 in Langata, Nairobi. He lived, grew up and was educated in Langata. His early education was at Karen C Primary School and Lenana High School. He later proceeded to Leighton Park in the United Kingdom for further studies.



## Mombasa Central

Mr. Shariff Nassir emerged a winner in the 1974 general elections in Mombasa Central, beating the then Assistant Minister for Health, Mohamed Jahazi.

He stepped into politics from a relatively unknown background, but has left an indelible mark during the time he has served as an MP, being a champion of generous contributions in the area and in other parts of the country.

He is the chairman of Kanu Mombasa branch, and a successful businessman.

to Prof. Hilary Ojiambo, one of East Africa's leading cardiac specialists. She was educated at local schools before entering the Alliance Girls' High School and then the University of Nairobi where she obtained a B.Sc. in home sciences. She later obtained her Ph.D. degree in the Nairobi University.

She was MP for the area when Parliament was dissolved and an Assistant Minister for Housing and Social Services.

in 1963 he was Minister for Finance and Development Planning. He was appointed Minister in 1974, he led Defence Ministry winning again the Limuru

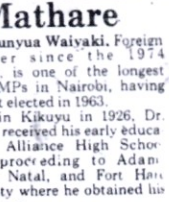


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## Mathare

Dr. Munyua Waiyaki, Foreign Minister since the 1974 elections, is one of the longest serving MPs in Nairobi, having been first elected in 1963.

Born in Kikuyu in 1926, Dr. Waiyaki received his early education at Alliance High School, proceeding to Adamson College, Natal, and Fort Hare University where he obtained his B.A. degree.

Dr. Waiyaki was returned to Parliament in 1968, representing what is now known as Mathare constituency. He was elected Deputy Speaker of the National Assembly, a post he held until the general elections when he was appointed Minister for Foreign Affairs.



## Parklands

Krishna Chander Gautama first thought of running for a parliamentary seat in 1974, but his close friends and associates advised him to wait for a more appropriate time.

Mr. Gautama was born in Mombasa in August, 1932. He received his early education in Nairobi and Nakuru before proceeding for law studies in the UK.

In 1959 Mr. Gautama began to practise as a lawyer and has grown in stature in that profession ever since, being the only advocate who has been twice elected to be vice-chairman of the Law Society of Kenya.

Mr. Gautama has actively participated in charitable organisations and has always been associated with leadership. He is married with two children.



## Embakasi

Mr. Philip Njoka was a city councillor before going to parliament through a by-election caused by the imprisonment of the former MP for Embakasi, Godfrey Muhuri Muehri, in 1977.



## Kisumu Rural

Dr. Robert Ouko, 48, began his political career in 1969 when he was appointed Minister for Finance and Administration in the East African Community.

In November, 1970, Dr. Ouko became Community Minister for Common Market and Economic Affairs, a post he held until the collapse of the Community in July, 1977.

He was nominated as an MP by the late President Kenyatta and appointed Minister for Community Affairs in the Government.

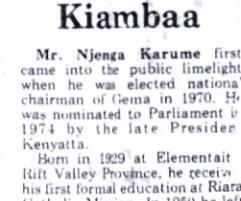
In President Moi's first reshuffle following his election, Dr. Ouko was appointed to his present post of Minister for Economic Planning and Community Affairs.



## Kajiado South

Mr. Stanley Oloitipiti, after serving in the Army as a paramedical officer was elected Member for Kajiado District in House of Representatives. In 1963, he was appointed Assistant Minister for Commerce and Industry.

He saw service as a Minister for Natural Resources, before being appointed Minister for Home Affairs in a mini-Cabinet reshuffle by President Daniel arap Moi late last year.



## Limuru

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## Kikuyu

Mr. Amos Ng'anga first went into Parliament in the 1974 general elections when he defeated the former Kikuyu MP, Dr. Joseph Gatuguta.

He was an engineer with the City Council before joining Parliament. He has successfully defended his seat.

Mr. Ng'anga has often spent parliamentary time to voice concern over the lack of social amenities and security in Kikuyu.



## Starehe

Mr. Charles Wanyoike Rubia has been MP for Starehe in the last two parliamentary terms.

He was an Assistant Minister for Education and was dropped after the 1974 general elections.

Mr. Rubia has regained his seat, beating his closest rival with sizeable majority. He has been chairman of the Public Accounts Committee for the two sessions.



## Bahati

Mr. Frederick Omido, a long-time chairman of the powerful Central Organisation of Trade Unions (COTU), ousted Dr. James Muriuki and another 12 candidates vying for the seat. He was beaten by Muriuki in 1974 for the same seat. Mr. Omido heads the Amalgamated Union of Kenya Metal Workers and has done political service in Northern Province of Tanzania when he was elected a councillor



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Mathews Ogutu (Tourism and Wildlife — Ugenya)

Mr. G. Karuki, an Assistant Minister for Lands and Settlement, meanwhile won comprehensively in Laikipia West.

And in one of the last battles of the giants, an Assistant Minister for Home Affairs, Mr. D. N. Kuguru, narrowly defeated his main rival, Mr. Eliud Matu Wamae, the former executive director of the Industrial and Commercial Development Corporation, in Mathira.

Women candidates in this year's general elections fared very well.

Veteran parliamentarian Grace Onyango more than successfully stood her ground in Kisumu Town, where a woman was also runner-up.

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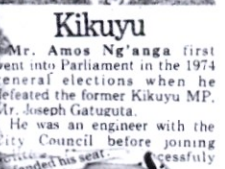
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# ELECTION RESULTS

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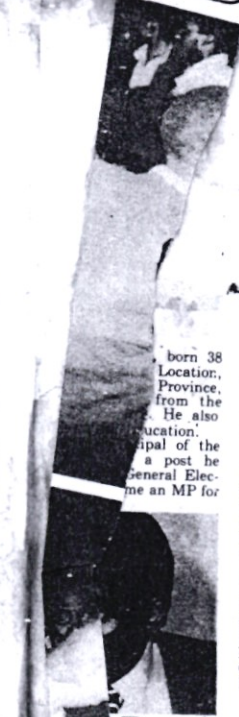
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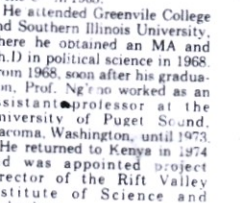
# WINNERS

He has served as Minister for Water Development and of Commerce and Industry.  
 He was born in 1935 in Taita/Taveta, went to Kishambhi Primary School, Sagalla Teri Primary School, Shimo la Tewa High and Alliance High, Kikuyu, before joining Makerere in 1955.

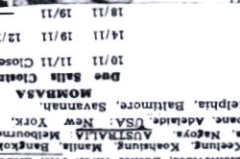


**Nyaribari**  
**Mr. John Ombaka** Born in Keumba, Nyaribari, Kisii District, on March 15, 1932, attended primary schools in Kisii District and then joined Mang'u High School.  
 In 1950, he went to Makerere University College where he obtained an MA degree. Later he went to Tata Institute of Social Science, India, where he obtained an MA degree and a diploma in social sciences.  
 He was among the first Africans to be appointed Permanent Secretaries. At various times he was Permanent Secretary in the Ministries of Health, Housing, Commerce and Industry, Home Affairs, Local Government and in the President's Office.

**Bureti**  
**Prof. Jonathan arap Ng'eno** was born at Kapkatet, Kericho District, in 1929. He attended several primary schools in Kericho after which he proceeded to the U.S.A. in 1963.  
 He attended Greenville College and Southern Illinois University, where he obtained an MA and Ph.D in political science in 1968. From 1968, soon after his graduation, Prof. Ng'eno worked as an assistant professor at the University of Puget Sound, Tacoma, Washington, until 1973.  
 He returned to Kenya in 1974 and was appointed project director of the Rift Valley Institute of Science and Technology.



**Kitutu West**  
 Dr. Zachary Onyonga joined politics in 1969 when he replaced the former Kitutu West MP, Mr. Lawrence Sagini, also the then Local Government Minister.  
 Dr. Onyonga was then appointed Economic Planning Minister. He was ... to the ... Health ... 974 ... the ...



until recently co-ordinator of the International Year of the Child activities in Kenya.

She was born in Central Karachuonyo and received secondary education at Kamagombo Secondary School. She went to Embu Teacher's Training College to graduate as a P2 teacher.  
 She taught for sometime and in 1956, she became community development officer for Nairobi and Ngong. She was later a founder member of the Maendeleo ya Wanawake. Mrs. Asiyu was the first president of the organisation.

In 1962, a year before Independence, Mrs. Asiyu was appointed assistant superintendent for prisons. In the same year, she was put in charge of women's prisons.

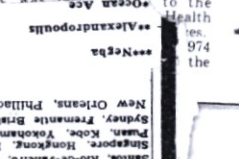
This year she resigned her post of International Year of the Child co-ordinator to contest Karachuonyo seat.



**Nyakach**  
 Mr. Ojwang K'Ombudo is a lawyer, holding an LL.B. degree. He is an advocate of the High Court. He was Kisumu Town Clerk until he was dismissed about a year ago.



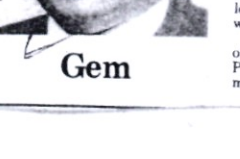
**Gem**  
 Mr. Zablon Olang' went into Parliament following a by-election in 1976 when the former MP for Ndhwa, Mr. Odera Jowi left the country to take up a job with the United Nations.  
 Mr. Olang' is a former police officer. He has, since going into Parliament improved road communications in his area.



**Mt. Elgon**  
**MR. Wilberforce Kisiero** was born in 1936 in Malakisi Location, Bungoma District. He went to Kapsokwony Primary School, Kamagombo School, Maseno Secondary School and the Royal Technical College, Nairobi, where he did his "A" levels.  
 Mr. Kisiero attended Makerere University College where he obtained a BA in 1962, majoring in political science. He entered public administration for a year before branching out into international diplomacy.



**Nakuru Town**  
 Mr. Mark Mwithaga first participated in politics in 1958 when he was elected organising secretary of the then Nakuru District Congress.  
 Born in Nyeri in 1937, Mr. Mwithaga was educated at Kerugoya Catholic Mission and studied for priesthood at St. Paul's Seminary, Nyeri, between 1951 and 1954.  
 During a by-election in 1975 Mr. Mwithaga was elected while he was in jail for assaulting his former wife in August, 1965. He could not present his papers and another by-election was declared.

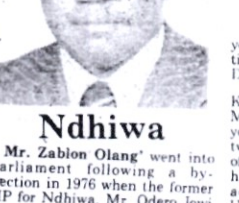


Otieno Aggrey Ambala, beat the Minister for Power and Communications, Mr. Isaac Omolo Okello.

Mr. Ambala tried the seat in 1974, coming second. A leading businessman, born in 1937 and went to Primary School, Maseno and Kaimosi Friends Secondary School, later studying in the under the African/American Student Foundation graduating with a B.A. in economics from Bowling State University, Ohio.  
 He has been deeply involved in Luo Union politics for a long and is a founder-member of Ramogi Institute of Science Technology.



**Kisumu Town**  
 Mrs. Grace Onyang was the first African woman to be elected to the East Africa. She also history when, in the 1968 elections, she became the African woman MP.  
 Born at Sakwa, Siaya Onyang received her education at Gobeji and schools and later joined 'Girls' School. From 1942 she taught at Vihiha Centre.  
 She left teaching and became councillor on the K. Municipal Council. She Mayor from 1965 to 1968 she contested the Kisumu parliamentary seat.



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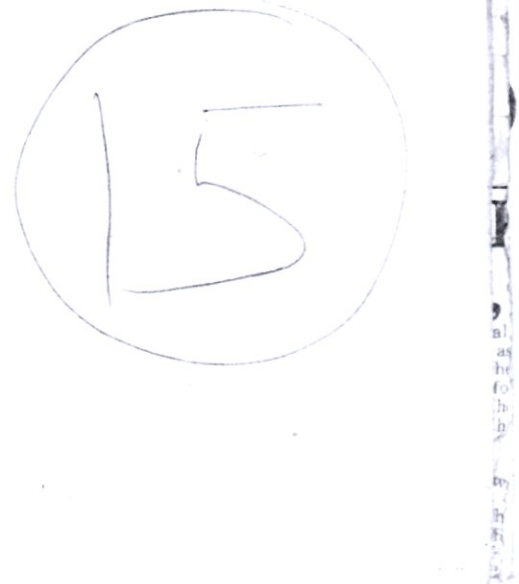
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# Gatun

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 Mr. Muigai polities following t President Kenya

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1982 he was  
limited in the  
House of Repre

Busia Central  
Dr. Julia Ollombi is married

Science, India, where he obtained  
an MA degree and a diploma in  
social sciences.  
He was among the first  
Africans to be appointed Perma-  
nent Secretaries. At various times  
he was Permanent Secretary in  
the Ministries of Health,  
Housing, Commerce and  
Industry, Home Affairs, Local  
Government and in the  
President's Office.

**Bassi**

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**Bureti**

Prof. Jonathan arap Ng'eno  
was born at Kapkatet, Kericho  
District, in 1929. He attended  
several primary schools in  
Kericho after which he proceeded  
to the US in 1963.  
He attended Greenville College  
and Southern Illinois University,  
where he obtained an MA and  
Ph.D in political science in 1968.  
From 1968, soon after his graduation,  
Prof. Ng'eno worked as an  
assistant professor at the  
University of Puget Sound,  
Tacoma, Washington, until 1974.  
He returned to Kenya in 1974  
and was appointed project  
director of the Rift Valley  
Institute of Science and  
Technology.



**Nyakach**

Mr. Ojwang K'Ombudo is  
a lawyer, holding an LLB. degree.  
He is an advocate of the High  
Court. He was Kisumu Town  
Clerk until he was dismissed  
about a year ago.



**Nakuru Town**

Mrs. Grace Onyari  
the first African woman  
East Africa. She also  
history when, in the 1968  
elections, she became  
African woman MP.  
Born at Sakwa, Siaya  
Onyango received her  
education at Gobevi and  
schools and later joined  
'Girls' School. From 1942  
she taught at Mviza T  
Centre.  
She left teaching and be-  
came councillor on the K  
Municipal Council. She  
Mayor from 1965 to 1966  
she contested the Kisumu  
parliamentary seat.



**Kitutu West**

Dr. Zachary Onyonga joined  
politics in 1969 when he replaced  
the former Kitutu West MP, Mr.  
Lawrence Sagini, also the then  
Local Government Minister.  
Dr. Onyonga was then appointed  
Economic Planning Minister.  
He was later moved to the  
Ministries of Education, Health  
and Housing and Social Services.  
He retained his seat in the 1974  
elections and has repeated the  
performance this year.



**Gem**

**Kisumu To**

Mrs. Grace Onyari  
the first African woman  
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She left teaching and be-  
came councillor on the K  
Municipal Council. She  
Mayor from 1965 to 1966  
she contested the Kisumu  
parliamentary seat.



**Ndhiwa**

Mr. Zablon Olang' went into  
Parliament following a by-  
election in 1976 when the former  
MP for Ndhiwa, Mr. Odero Jowi  
left the country to take up a job  
with the United Nations.  
Mr. Olang' is a former police  
officer. He has, since going into  
Parliament improved road com-  
munications in his area.

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**Gatundu**

Ngengi Muigai was  
years ago in Ngunia  
tion, Gatundu Division, K  
District.  
A nephew of the late Pt  
Kenya. Mr. Muigai  
Mackenzie (Kenya) 20  
years ago. He had a  
two-year stint at the  
offices in New York after  
his masters degree in  
administration at  
University. He left  
this year.  
Mr. Muigai p  
politics following  
President Keny  
TURN TO PAGE



**Karachuonyo**

MRS. PHOEBE ASIYO was

FROM PAGE 3  
represented Gatundu. Mr.  
Muigai won the seat in a by-  
election early this year.



**Githunguri**

Mr. Arthur Magugu first went  
to Parliament in 1969.  
Mr. Magugu was appointed an  
Assistant Minister for Commerce  
and Industry and later of  
Finance.  
He has faced a stiff challenge in  
this election at the hands of  
former University of Nairobi  
Vice-Chancellor, Dr. Joseph  
Karanja



**Nyandarua South**

Mr. Kimani wa Nyoike was  
born at Dagoretta in 1935. He  
received his early education at  
Ruthimitu and Thogoto Primary  
Schools before going to Machakos  
High School and later Alliance  
High School.  
He then proceeded to Lincoln  
University, Pennsylvania, US,  
from where he graduated with an  
honours degree in economics. He  
took a post-graduate course at the  
Massachusetts Institute of  
Technology.  
After eight years in the US, Mr.  
Kimani returned to Kenya and  
worked as a business consultant.  
Later he became the founder  
secretary of the Agricultural  
Development Corporation before  
resigning to go back to business.  
In 1973, he was elected  
secretary-general of the then  
Kenya Civil Servants Union, the  
precursor of the Union of Kenya  
Civil Servants, and won.



**Lamu East**

Mr. Mathubuti Abubakar  
represented Lamu East in the  
1969-74 Parliament, during which  
time he pleaded for a co-operative  
society for mangrove cutters. He  
also wanted an airstrip on Manda  
Island and always tabled ques-  
tions concerning road and boat  
communications in Lamu.  
Mr. Mathubuti lost in the 1974  
general elections to Mr. Omar  
Mzamil, but has recaptured the  
seat with a big majority during  
this election.



**Homa Bay**

Mr. Pharez Oluoch Kanindo  
was born at Awendo in South  
Nyanza District. He went to Pe-  
hill School, before flying to the  
USSR for technical studies.  
He worked with the Ministry of  
Information and Broadcasting in  
the early sixties. Recently he was  
the director of Electric Music  
Industries (EMI).  
Mr. Kanindo contested the



**Nakuru North**

Mr. Koigi Wamwere first  
tried for the same seat in 1974  
and lost to the man he has now  
ousted, Mr. Dickson Kihika  
Kimani.  
Mr. Wamwere is a journalist.  
He was detained in 1975 and  
released with other detainees by  
President Moi in December, last  
year.



North-west.  
Daniel K. Wambua  
297-12

represented another  
the Gov

# ELECTION WINNERS

16  
10/11/79



## Kasipul-Kabondo

**MR. SAMUEL ONYANGO AYODO**, the 49-year-old politician, was born in South Nyanza. He was elected member of the Legislative Council (legco) in 1959, and of the House of Representatives in 1963.

He was appointed Minister for Local Government in 1963, and served also as Minister for Natural Resources and later for Tourism and Wildlife.

He lost the 1969 parliamentary elections but managed to make a comeback in 1974.



## Kitui Central

**Mr. Daniel Musyoka Mutinda** was first elected MP for Kitui Central in the 1974 general elections.

Mr. Mutinda, (39), received his early education at Itihooke Primary School, Kitui, Mulango Intermediate School, and Chwa II Memorial School, Kampala. He has a law degree from Dar es Salaam University.

He was appointed Minister for Information and Broadcasting. In 1978 he was switched to the Ministry of Power and Communications. Until the elections he was again the Information Minister.



## Nyando

**Onyango Midika**, is a graduate of Makerere University College in political science and psychology. He is secretary-general of the Sugar Plantation Workers' Union and held the Nyando seat when Parliament was dissolved for the elections.



## Laikipia West

**Mr. Godfrey Gitahi Kariuki** first entered politics in 1959.

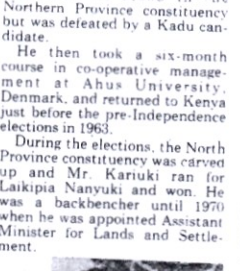
Born in 1937 at Lariak in Laikipia, Mr. Kariuki attended Kiamwangi Secondary School, Kiambu. After attending secondary school, he took a three-year correspondence course in health science, specialising in communicable diseases.

Not satisfied with the diploma he got at the end of the course, he began to study for a BA in economics. The same way He did not finish the course because he decided to go into politics.

In 1961 he stood in the Northern Province constituency but was defeated by a Kadu candidate.

He then took a six-month course in co-operative management at Ahus University, Denmark, and returned to Kenya just before the pre-Independence elections in 1963.

During the elections, the North Province constituency was carved up and Mr. Kariuki ran for Laikipia Nanyuki and won. He was a backbencher until 1970 when he was appointed Assistant Minister for Lands and Settlement.



## Mukurweini

**Mr. Henry Wariithi** entered politics in 1961 as a Kanu advisor.

He was elected to the National Assembly at independence to represent South Tetu. He has also served as chairman of Business Tribunal.

In the 1969 general elections, Mr. Wariithi lost and went into private legal practices.



## Mbiri

**Mr. Kenneth Matiba**, chairman of East African Breweries, is a newcomer to politics. Born in Kahuhia in 1932, he was educated at Alliance High School and Makerere University College. He holds a BA (Lond.) and a diploma in education.

After leaving university, he worked in the Ministry of Education as an education officer and was later appointed Permanent Secretary in the Ministry of Home Affairs.

Mr. Matiba was transferred to the Ministry of Commerce and Industry and later quit to join East African Breweries. He is a one time chairman of the Kenya Football Federation.

In 1977 Mr. Matiba was elected chairman of Kanu's Mbiri sub-branch.



## Kwale North

**Mr. Robert Matano**, currently secretary-general of Kanu, was born in 1924 and educated at Alliance High School, and Makerere University College. He was a teacher at Ribe and Alliance.

In 1964, he was appointed Assistant Minister for Foreign Affairs. In 1965, he became assistant secretary-general of Kanu and in 1969 became acting secretary-general following the assassination of the incumbent, Mr. Tom Mboya, a position to which Mr. Matano was confirmed last year.

Mr. Matano was in 1966 appointed Assistant Minister in the Vice-President's Office as Minister of Home Affairs. He is currently Minister for Local Government.



## Isiolo North

**Mr. Halake Fayo**, a vocal MP over issues affecting livestock and rural industrialisation, first went to parliament in the 1974 general election to represent Isiolo North.

In the 1979 general elections, Mr. Fayo was opposed by five candidates but he managed to win with an impressive majority.



## Mombasa West

**MR. DAVID KIKO** represented Mombasa West from 1974 when the seat was taken by Mr. Ferdinand Mwaru. Mr. Kiko has successfully wrestled the seat back in this election.

# Assembly to have over 90 new faces

**KENYA'S first Nyayo Parliamentary and civic elections are over, and the results indicate that the fourth Parliament will have more than 90 new MPs.**

Newcomers to the National Assembly make up a handsome 52 per cent — that is, if you exclude the 12 MPs to be nominated.

Of the old MPs, 13 will be enjoying their fourth term, 24 are coming in for the third time and 30 have been elected for the second time.

The major casualties in the elections are seven Cabinet Ministers, who will thus lose their jobs.

Fifteen Assistant Ministers lost their seats to newcomers in an election described as "the most democratic since independence."

According to the poll results the Ministers who have been defeated are Mbiyu Koinange (Natural Resources), Isaac Omolo Okero (Power and Communications), Taaita Tometi (Education), Gikonyo Kiano (Water Development), James Nyanwera (Labour), Nathan Munoko (Works) and Jackson Angaine (Lands and Settlement).

The Assistant Ministers defeated are James Njeru (Defence), Maitori Itumbo (Natural Resources), Oduya Oprong (Labour), Thuo Kairo (Labour), William Murgor (Water Development), Elisha Codana (Power and Communications), Paul Rurum (Information and Social Communications), Wanjige Mwangi (Home Affairs) and George Oduor (Health Services).

**By CORNELIUS NYAMBOKI**

David Okiki Amayo (Commerce and Industry), Clement Lubembe (Tourism and Wildlife), and Aaron Mutunga (Economic Planning and Community Affairs).

Mr. Oselu Nyalik (Local Government) had stepped down before nomination to serve Luo Union (EA) as full-time chairman.

Nyanza and Central provinces lost two Cabinet Ministers each. (Okero and Nyanwera), (Central — Kiano and Koinange) while Rift Valley, Western and Eastern provinces each dropped a Minister, (Tometi, Munoko and Angaine, respectively).

The ruling party, Kanu, also suffered major casualties. More than six key officials cannot now enjoy executive appointments in the Government.

These include national chairman Omolo Okero, organising secretary Nathan Munoko, assistant secretary-general Maina Wanjige, assistant organising secretary Mohamed Ogie, assistant treasurer Aaron Mutunga, Parliamentary group secretary Gikonyo Kiano and chief whip J. D. Kaili.

A number of members of Kanu's national executive committee and branch officials also lost their seats in both civic and parliamentary elections.

The Ministry of Education lost both the Minister and its two Assistant Ministers, so did the Ministries of Labour and Water Development.

The 1979 General Elections had attracted many top officials of the Government and parastatal bodies, who by law had to resign their posts by May 15.

received a majority of votes to go to Parliament.

Those who lost include the former Permanent Secretary in the Ministry of Education, Mr. Peter Gachathi (Kiambaa); the former Permanent Secretary in the Ministry of Tourism and Wildlife, Mr. Yuda Komora (Tana South); the former executive chairman of Kenya Commercial Bank, Mr. John Michuki (Kangema); the former vice-chancellor of the University of Nairobi, Mr. Joseph Karanja; the former Principal Immigration Officer, Mr. Jonathan Njenga; the former Mayor of Nairobi, Mr. Andrew Ngumba; the former chief, Kenya National Trading Corporation Mr. Karan Gitau; the former Industries and Commercial Development Corporation boss, Mr. Matt Wamae and a dean of the faculty of law at the University of Nairobi, Prof. Samson Munoru.

Former Public Service officials who went through included D. A. M. Mango (Busia East), Mr. Jeremiah Muriia (Ikolomani), Mr. J. M. Angatia (Lurambi North) and Mr. Zephania Anyieni (Majuge-Bassi).

Others who had resigned on their own volition to contest Parliamentary seats included former North-Eastern PC B.O. Osare (Gem — East), Mr. Joseph Gatuguta chairman of the Transport Licensing Board (Kikuyu — lost), Wheat Board chief Dan Owino (Bahati — lost).

The former secretary-general of the Union of Kenya Civil Servants, Mr. Kimani wa Nyooika, resigned the post to seek election in Nyandarua South, and won.

Among the women candidates only four received the majority of votes to go to Parliament.

# Election plan to fill

**FROM PAGE 1**

Other candidates for the seat are Mr. Simon Kitheka Kiily (2,116), and Betty Muiu (1,307).

Mr. Martin Wainaina Kenyanji one of the candidates for Langata seat said he would also file a petition.

He claimed that in some polling stations, including Nairobi South "G", his agents were not allowed to witness when illiterate people were being assisted by clerks to cast votes.

"I had also been refused to get in one of the polling stations," Mr. Kenyanji said.

Nine candidates boycotted counting of votes, for Embakasi seat saying they were not given a breakdown of votes for each polling station.

Counting was carried out in the presence of the former MP Ezra Njoka who was re-elected.

In a letter addressed to Mr. Paul Bont, the returning officer, the candidates said they had appealed to the deputy returning officer, Mr. Alex Kang'ethe, to supply them with the breakdown of votes in each polling station before counting but "the deputy PC refused to listen to us or give us the breakdown."

They urged the election to be nullified. The candidates are: Jock Mwangi, Simons Lumu, and...

...yesterday, having lost interest in the tournament after their graceful show against Malawi Mombasa. This was their first appearance in the seven-year-tourney.

The KFF public relations officer, Wycliffe Keya and national treasurer, J. A. Olar said they are not happy with the gate collection so far but the fact could not be fully blamed as the matches in Mombasa were of fairly low standard.

The two officials, who have played in a lot of work along with other organisers in making the zone and "B" programme go on successfully, have appealed to fans to support the last match tomorrow in a big way.

"We need full backing from the High Court tomorrow's match who is the legitimate representative of Mombasa North," Mr. Mwaruwa said.

A former MP for Kilifi South Maurice Mboja, who was defeated by Dr. Chibule Tsama, said he had been approached by his supporters to protest against the way the election was carried out in the area. He said: "My supporters have requested me to lodge a petition in the High Court to protest against the result of Kilifi South parliamentary seat," he added.

"My grounds of petition will remain confidential until my lawyers have compiled them. I shall leave to the High Court to decide whether the elections were conducted fairly," Mr. Mboja said.

Mr. Mboja was the area MP until Parliament was dissolved two months ago.

Mr. Mboja's campaign claim...

...the results of the election were as follows: Kasipul-Kabondo: Samuel Onyango Ayodo (KANU) 10,111; Mbita: Phouco Ok (KANU) 10,111; Mukurweini: Henry Wariithi (KANU) 10,111; Mbiri: Kenneth Matiba (KANU) 10,111; Isiolo North: Halake Fayo (KANU) 10,111; Kwale North: Robert Matano (KANU) 10,111; Mombasa West: David Kiko (KANU) 10,111.

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# Yaten M... remain

10/11/79

19/11/79



Mbita

Mr. Alphonse Okuku, a brother to the former Minister for Economic Planning, the late Mr. Tom Mboya, was elected into Parliament in 1974 to represent the Mbita constituency, a seat he has managed to keep until now.

North

ert. Matano, dary-general of n in 1924 and Alliance High (kerere University n teacher at Rbe

s appointed Assis- w Foreign Affairs, ecame assistant al of Kanu and in acting secretary- ng the assassina mbent, Mr. Ton zon to which N. (firmed last year

o was in 196 stant Minister ent's Office ar ne Affairs. He yster for Loc.



Mombasa West

MR. DAVID KIOKO led Mombasa West in 1974 when the seat was held by Mr. Ferdinand Mwarau. Mr. Kioko has wrestled the seat back from the government.

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public relatio (fe Keya and t. surer, J. A. Olan not happy with t o so far but the fa fully blamed as t Mombasa were of idard.

icials, who have p ork along with o making the zo gramme go. A have appealed to port the last mat a big way. full backing from tomorrow's mat legitimize f Mombasa wa said.

Kilifi South who was ibule Tsuma approached by rotes against n was carried e said: "My quested me to he High Court the result of rliamentary

f petition will until my piled them I High Court in elections were

Mr. Mboya the area MP was dissolved

arakah claim- ed MP for

Dr. N... elected... National... of the...

## 'Mungai is free to return

# Ngoroko

# affair is dead, says Kiereini

According to a report in the Guardian in May, US Agriculture Secretary Bob Bergland said there was no formal cartel but wheat off the market in order to put prices up.

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According to a report in the Guardian in May, US Agriculture Secretary Bob Bergland said there was no formal cartel but wheat off the market in order to put prices up.

## Nullify elections call by 7 losers

A TOTAL of seven defeated candidates, in last Thursday's parliamentary elections, have declared their intentions to file petitions against the results.

They claimed that there were several irregularities which warranted nullification of elections in their respective areas.

A candidate for Yatta seat, Mr. Francis Wambua called at National House accompanied by six civic candidates and complained of irregularities during the polling.

Mr. Wambua claimed that hours after Mr. Richard Kiko was declared the winner, a ballot box sealed with civic labels was found full of parliamentary ballot papers.

The civic candidates, four from Donny Sabuk Location, one from Yatta Plateau and the other from North Yatta, claimed that in some polling stations voters were chased away before they had cast their votes, or were turned away to reuse ballot papers were used.

Wambua claimed that he had learned from a police officer that a ballot box had been found at Machakos containing votes but which had not been used in the election.

## Ngoroko affair is dead, says Kiereini

FROM PAGE 1

remained open.

"As far as the Kenya-Tanzania borders are concerned, Kenya's side is open while it is Tanzania that continues to seal her side. With the Kenya-Uganda borders, both sides had to seal off due to misunderstanding which followed that country's introduction of new currency."

Meanwhile Mr. Kiereini said the Government was not aware of an alleged move by a group of Kenyans to form a new political party.

"We have no such information at the moment," he said, "but we are also aware that this country is law allowed to have as many political parties as possible provided proper machinery is followed."

Mr. Kiereini was commenting on reports that some people were thinking along the lines of forming an opposition party.

"Personally I would think it would be most unlikely that there is such an intention. This is because the majority of Kenyans if not all, are loyal to President Moi's leadership through the ruling party, Kanu."

THE "Ngoroko affair" is dead, the Permanent Secretary in the Office of the President, Mr. Jeremiah Kiereini has said.

And Mr. Kiereini, who is also Head of the Civil Service and Defence Permanent Secretary, said at the weekend that the runaway alleged former head of the "Ngoroko Squad" within the Kenya Police, Mr. James Mungai, was free to return to Kenya if he wished.

"Mr. Mungai was never exiled," he added.

Former Rift Valley Police Chief Mungai fled the country on November 2 last year following the disclosure of the Ngoroko plot.

He used to command the anti-stock theft unit based in Nakuru, sections of which were accused of plotting to eliminate various Kenyan leaders. He is now living in Geneva.

NATION that Kenya was now more than all her borders against external or internal

THAILAND'S Military High Command... 75,000 troops... along the border... Thailand's military high command... 75,000 troops... along the border... Thailand's military high command... 75,000 troops... along the border...

# Mbathi to petition against Mutinda

22/11/79

## Petition against Mutinda

FROM PAGE 3

any other differences whatsoever. Kitale West MP Michael Wamalwa has thanked all people for electing him.

"I can promise them nothing other than personal dedication to their cause and hard work in co-operation with the Government to achieve much needed development in our area," he said.

Embu North MP Njagi Mbarire has thanked the wananchi who voted him back to Parliament and pledged to continue serving them devotedly.

In a statement, Mr. Mbarire said he would join hands with the people, other leaders and the Government to promote the progress of the constituency and the district as a whole.

Mombasa people have been called upon to give maximum support to their newly elected leaders and Kanu officials in order to hasten the pace of development in the district.

By NATION Reporter

A CANDIDATE who lost in Kitui Central during the election, Mr. Titus Mbathi, is to file a petition to have the election of Information Minister Daniel Mutinda nullified.

Mr. Mbathi lost to Mr. Mutinda with a margin of 394 votes. He had polled 9,365 votes while the Minister polled 9,759 votes.

Mr. Mbathi said in a statement that there were serious breaches of the Election Act in the constituency, "election procedures as applied in the constitution contained many serious irregularities and breaches of regulations," he said.

I have no doubt that those breaches of regulations accounted for my defeat by a narrow margin," Mr. Mbathi added.

He said he therefore decided to file a petition in the High Court with a view of getting the election nullified and a fresh one ordered.

Mr. Mbathi thanked all his supporters and well-wishers saying their support had been a source of great strength to him through the campaign period, election day and even after the elections.

Four losers in Ndihiwa are to file petitions.

The four lost to Mr. Zablon Olang, who polled 14,506 votes. The petitioners are: Mr. Odero Jowi, who polled 5,646 votes; Mathew Otieno Ogingo, 3,411 votes; Joseph Odero 2,106 and Dick Ogutu Mc'Orata 201 votes.

They said in a statement that in view of general dissatisfaction with the results, they had decided to challenge the outcome of the elections in a petition.

Mr. Mc'Orata alleged there were some irregularities and it appeared that some ballot papers were swindled.

He appealed to the Government to reduce the court deposit of 50,000/- to 20,000/- so that the poor candidates could have a chance to petition.

Meanwhile the newly elected Wundanyi MP Mborio Mashengu

wa Mwachofi has thanked his people for electing him.

He said he would fulfil all the promises he made during the campaign period.

The new Meru North West MP Nteere Mbogori has appealed to the other six MPs in the District to unite and work as a team for local development.

Saying there was disunity among the Meru MPs, Mr. Mbogori said funds to build the proposed Meru College of Science and Technology had remained in the bank for 10 years while other districts had completed theirs.

He also felt that there was need for grassroot elections for the ruling party Kanu "since all the officials at the district level who contested both the civic and Parliamentary seats were defeated during the elections.

Mr. Mbogori assured all residents, including those who did not vote for him that he would serve them without discrimination based on the past elections or

TURN TO PAGE 4

# Mulli challenges election of Ngei

22/11/79

By NATION Reporters

KENYA'S former Ambassador to France, Mr. Henry Mulli, who lost in the Kangundo constituency election, is to file a petition against the election of the Co-operative Development Minister, Mr. Paul Ngei.

In a statement yesterday, Mr. Mulli said: "I wish to inform the people of Kangundo that I am filing a petition in the High Court to nullify the recent election results.

Mr. Mulli polled 11,542 against Mr. Ngei's 24,076 votes.

He said the laws of this country did not allow infringement of election rules and procedures. "My supporters and I have concrete evidences of irregularities in Kangundo constituency," he said, adding that they had hoped those election malpractices would

never occur again in Kangundo during the "Nyayo" era.

Recalling that, during the counting, he had declined to sign the forms provided by the returning officer, Mr. Mulli said he had done this because he was not convinced that the results reflected a true position of the actual voting. A great number of Kangundo people strongly supported that stand.

The re-elected Nyando MP, Mr. Onyango Midika, has advised election losers to help the wananchi by co-operating meaningfully with those who had won the election.

He also advised them to refrain from malicious and disruptive manoeuvres which, he claimed, some of them had displayed since

they were rejected on the polling day.

He further claimed some of the candidates had been telling their supporters to get ready for by-elections because they had been assured that some successful candidates would be in trouble with the authorities sooner or later.

Saying that kind of attitude would not help Kenyans, Mr. Midika said those who felt they had been defeated through unfair means should petition in the High Court.

Chief James Kitonga yesterday claimed that his Kitui East parliamentary seat was snatched from him unfairly.

He however, thanked his constituents who, had given him the votes.

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22/11/79

# New Cabinet

By CORNELIUS NYAMBOKI

THE Nyayo general elections reach the final stage today when all successful candidates hand in their nomination papers.

provides: "There shall be such offices of Ministers of the Government of Kenya as may be established by Parliament or subject to any provisions made by Parliament, by the President."

ted Ministers or Assistant Ministers.

Today's final election of Mr. Moi as President automatically causes Ministers to cease holding offices, according to the law.

"Whenever a person is elected

President Moi then dropped the portfolio of the Minister of State, but retained two Assistant Ministers in that office.

He also switched several Permanent Secretaries and Assistant Ministers.

The President promised the nation that he would carry major reshuffle after the general elections.

Another pending issue is that of

# MATI TO VACATE

FROM PAGE 1

and the Attorney-General. The election of the Speaker will be held on the first sitting of the next Assembly, when the present one, Mr. Fred Mati, will vacate his office and stand for re-election. The Deputy Speaker will be elected from among the members of the National Assembly only during the first sitting of Parliament. President Moi will be expected

also to name the Attorney-General, "whose office shall be in office in the public service". Besides being the principal legal adviser to the Government, the Attorney-General will also be an ex-officio member in Parliament.

The present Attorney-General, Mr. Charles Njonjo, has faithfully remained in office and has been the custodian of the Kenya Constitution since independence. Meanwhile, successful civic candidates throughout the country are expected to present their nomination papers to returning officers tomorrow between 10.0 a.m. and noon.

Nomination papers should be taken by either the candidates themselves or their duly appointed agents before the noon deadline. There are 1,200 successful local authority candidates who will be presenting their nomination papers for the final elections. Other sources said all the successful candidates in both parliamentary and civic elections have been sent to the Government Printer to be gazetted.

# More to petition election results

A DEFEATED candidate, Mr. Mathew Ondeyo Nyaribari, who lost in West Mugirango, Kisumu District, Mr. Ernest Mbanbu for his assertion that defeated candidates were collecting money from wananchi to use in their constituencies.

Speaking in his capacity as the West Mugirango Kanu sub-district secretary, Mr. Nyaribari said the remarks by the DC were aimed at intimidating candidates who wished to lodge petitions.

Candidates in the last elections, he said, should be given a fair chance to pursue their cases until they exhausted the provisions of the law. Mr. Nyaribari polled 1,827 votes to the winner, Mr. Benson Kagame's 2,538.

A defeated candidate in Lamu North, Mr. Jonathan said he was petitioning the results on claims of irregularities in the counting and the tallying boxes did not tally.

Mr. Mwanjoo who lost in Lamu South, said he was petitioning the results on claims of irregularities in the counting and the tallying boxes did not tally. Mr. Mwanjoo who lost in Lamu South, said he was petitioning the results on claims of irregularities in the counting and the tallying boxes did not tally.

23/11/79

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# PC inaugurates new city lead

23/11/79

THE eight Nairobi parliamentary representatives voted in during the recent general elections, were yesterday declared Members of Parliament after they handed in their final nomination papers to the returning officer, Mr. Paul Boit.

Briefing the eight elected MPs who are to represent Nairobi Province for the next five years, Mr. Boit congratulated them for winning in the elections and assured them that he would work closely with them for the good of all Nairobi residents.

Commenting on the election of Mr. Philip Leakey for the Langata seat, Mr. Boit who is also Nairobi PC said there was a wrong impression in some people's minds that Mr. Leakey, who is a Kenyan of European origin was elected by non-Africans. He said there were hardly 2,000 non-African voters registered in Langata.

Mr. Boit said the same case applied to Mr. Krishna Gautama who is the new MP for Parklands, adding that there were hardly 3,000 Kenyan Asians registered voters in Parklands.

"They are both Kenyans and the voters were selecting the best candidates to represent them in the National Assembly," Mr. Boit said.

The eight MPs who were nominated yesterday are: Dr. Muniya Waiyaki (Mathare); Mr. Charles Rubia (Starehe); Mr. Philip Nicholas Gor (Kamukunji); Mr. Ezra Herman Njoka (Embaki); Mr. Philip Leakey (Langata); Dr. Njoroge Mungai (Dagoretti); Mr. Krishna Gautama (Parklands) and Mr. Fred Qmido (Brahati).

Mr. Boit also congratulated wananchi and the candidates who lost in the elections for conducting peaceful campaign which made the work of the province administration easier.

Saying that the Provincial Development Committee would start early next year, the PC said: "Do not hesitate to come to meet me as we are all serving the nation. Kenya is a united nation and we would like to remain so."

# LOSERS TOLD TO BURY DIFFERENCES

Nairobi would be increased from the present eight to 23 and panels would be created which will include DCs.

The PC called on those who lost in the elections to accept the defeat, saying that those who were not prepared to accept defeat cannot expect to be winners.

The PC told supporters of the various MPs that the elections were now over and wananchi should work closely with their MPs for the next five years.

Earlier, Dr. Waiyaki thanked the PC and the provincial administration on behalf of all the MPs for the way the election campaign was conducted in Nairobi.

And Mr. Rubia requested the PC to see to it that when an MP was invited to another con-

stituency there should be clearance from that area's sitting MP.

Mr. Boit said the problem created by MPs themselves when they were invited to attend to people. He said his will do its best to clear that.

Speaking as Kanu branch chairman in Nairobi, Dr. Mungai urged all the elected Nairobi MPs to participate in the Kanu to be organised on the 23rd of January Day.

All the eight candidates given standing ovations by wananchi who converged at the PC's office when they declared MPs in their respective constituencies.

The PC announced its final nomination day to candidates elected for constituencies in Nairobi would be on August 4.

by the

Njuguna, John and Julia Muthoni denied having been offered in August. Each of the separately in alternative count found in possession believed to have been Dr. Fraley's house away at Mombasa.

Dr. Fraley told he lives at the station and he is Medical Centre at "On August 4, Kijabe for accompanied by

# Civic candidates to present papers today

KOFAT

By NATION Reporter

ABOUT 1,200 candidates who won the recent civic elections will present their final nomination papers to their respective returning officers today between 8 a.m. and noon.

In Nairobi, the Provincial Commissioner, Mr. Paul Boit, said yesterday the successful candidates will hand in their nomination papers between 8 a.m. and 12. There are 40 elected councillors in Nairobi City Council, but 39 candidates will present in their papers.

Two candidates for Makadara Ward, who had the same number of votes will not hand in their papers as the issue has not been resolved.

The Director of Local Government elections, who is Permanent Secretary in the Ministry of Local Government, Mr. S. D. Gathumi, will make an official decision as to when a bye-election will be held for the ward.

# MDC warned to put wananchi first

the Shah... spokesman... today... that... PLO leader... attending the summit... been in close contact with... Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini... the hostages held in... American Embassy in Tehran... He conferred here yesterday with Dr. Ghazi Madaressi, special emissary whom he tried to send as an over at the summit... Labadi...

# pledges changes

PRESIDENT Moi has announced that he is to form the new Government within six days



12 new Ministers in drastic shake-up

# Moi's Nyayo Cabinet

29/11/79

By NATION Reporter

PRESIDENT Moi yesterday announced his new Cabinet and a reshuffle which, in a sweeping change, put 12 new Ministers into an expanded Cabinet. The number of Ministries was increased from 21 to 24 and President Moi announced the appointment of three Ministers of State in the Office of the President.

They are Mr. James Gichuru, formerly Minister for Defence, Mr. G. G. Kariuki, former Assistant Minister for Lands and Settlement and Mr. Nicholas Biwott, former chairman of Lima Ltd., an agricultural equipment firm.

The naming of Ministers and Assistant Ministers and changes at senior level of the Civil Service ended weeks of country-wide anxiety which began much before the November 8 general elections.

Mr. Moi's changes affected Ministers, Assistant Ministers and Permanent Secretaries. Five of the latter lost their posts — Mr. J. Kibe (Tourism and Wildlife), Mr. Darius Mbela (Housing and Social Services), Mr. Samwel Ogembo (Community Affairs), Mr. George Mathuka (Information and Broadcasting) and Simon Gathiuni (Local Government).

Only four Ministers from the previous Cabinet were reinstated to their former Ministries, Mr. Mwai Kibaki, Vice-President and Minister for Finance; Mr. Charles Njonjo, Attorney-General; Mr. Stanley Oloitiptip, Home Affairs and Mr. Daniel Mutinda, Information and Broadcasting.

A former Assistant Minister for Finance, Mr. Arthur Magugu, became Minister for Health.

Another new Minister Mr. Andrew Ombaga, MP for

**BACK PAGE — Col. 3**  
Alliance High schools Makerere University College before joining the North of Scotland College of Agriculture, Aberdeen, where he obtained two diplomas in agriculture.

Mr. M'Mbijwe, who holds a B.Sc. (Agriculture) degree from the University of Reading, UK, was a KAU member and a founder member of the Meru Welfare Country Helping Association.

When the State of Emergency was declared, he was detained at Mauvanj for several years. After his release he worked as a farm planning officer and land consolidation officer in Meru before proceeding to UK for further studies.

Elijah Mwangale, the Minister for Labour, was first elected to Parliament in 1969 as Bungoma East MP.

He was born in 1929 and was educated in Western Kenya and the US where he obtained a diploma in B.Sc. and M.Sc. in agriculture. On his return to Kenya, he taught at Egerton College, Njoro, before resigning.

Mr. Biwott, who holds a diploma in Agriculture from the University of Reading, UK, was a KAU member and a founder member of the Meru Welfare Country Helping Association.

When the State of Emergency was declared, he was detained at Mauvanj for several years. After his release he worked as a farm planning officer and land consolidation officer in Meru before proceeding to UK for further studies.

## MOI'S NYAYO TEAM

- 29/11/79**
- MINISTERS OF STATE IN THE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT —** J. S. Gichuru, G. G. Kariuki and Nicholas Biwott.
  - VICE PRESIDENT —** Mwai Kibaki.
  - MINISTER FOR FINANCE —** Charles Njonjo.
  - ATTORNEY GENERAL —** Stanley Oloitiptip.
  - HOME AFFAIRS —** Daniel Mutinda.
  - DEFENCE —** James Gichuru.
  - LANDS AND SETTLEMENT —** Nicholas Biwott.
  - INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE —** Arthur Magugu.
  - LABOUR —** Elijah Mwangale.
  - INTERNAL SECURITY —** George Mathuka.
  - EXTERNAL AFFAIRS —** Stanley Oloitiptip.
  - AGRICULTURE —** Simon Gathiuni.
  - ENERGY DEVELOPMENT —** Andrew Ombaga.
  - NATURAL RESOURCES —** M'Mbijwe.
  - CO-OPERATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT —** Samuel Ogembo.
  - MEANS OF COMMUNICATIONS —** Daniel Mutinda.
  - COMMERCE AND TOURISM —** Stanley Oloitiptip.
  - WORKERS' AFFAIRS —** Elijah Mwangale.
  - CONSTITUTIONAL AFFAIRS —** Stanley Oloitiptip.
  - ENGLISH —** Stanley Oloitiptip.
  - DEVOLUTION —** Stanley Oloitiptip.
  - RELIGION AND CULTURE —** Stanley Oloitiptip.
  - SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY —** Stanley Oloitiptip.
  - SPORTS AND RECREATION —** Stanley Oloitiptip.
  - WATER —** Stanley Oloitiptip.
  - ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES —** M'Mbijwe.
  - LOCAL GOVERNMENT —** Stanley Oloitiptip.
  - PLANNING —** Stanley Oloitiptip.
  - POPULATION AND FAMILY PLANNING —** Stanley Oloitiptip.
  - PROFITABLE INVESTMENT —** Stanley Oloitiptip.
  - TECHNOLOGY —** Stanley Oloitiptip.
  - WATER —** Stanley Oloitiptip.
  - WATER AND POWER —** Stanley Oloitiptip.

**List of Ministers**  
MoI, Kibaki lead MPs in presenting final papers

# New blood the Cabinet

## GOVERNMENT HAS EXPERIENCED PEOPLE

By JAMES KIMONDO and ROBERT IRUNGU

**PRESIDENT** Moi introduced new blood into his Nyayo Cabinet bringing in experienced people to serve the nation.

Godfrey Mwangi, 42, Minister of State in the National Government, was born at Kikuyu District. After secondary school, he took a three-year correspondence course in communication studies.

He first joined politics in 1959 together with Mr. Mark Muthiga when they established the then Central Rift Labour Party. They dissolved it in 1960 to become among founder members of Kanu.

Mr. Kariuki contested for a Parliamentary seat in 1961 but was defeated. He took a six-month study course in administrative management at Aarhus University, Denmark and returned to Kenya before the pre-Madaraka elections in 1963.

He contested the Laikipia-Nanyuki Constituency which he won with a handsome majority and became a Kanu backbencher.

Mr. Kariuki remained in the backbench until October 1970, a year after the 1969 General Elections.

**Prof. Jonathan arap Kimet Ng'eno** the new Minister for Water Development, was born at Kapkatet, Kericho District in 1929. He attended several primary schools in Kericho after which he went to the US in 1963.

He attended Greenville College and Southern Illinois University where he obtained an MA and Ph.D. in political science in 1968. After his graduation in 1968, Prof. Ng'eno worked as an assistant professor at the University of Puget Sound, Tacoma, Washington, until 1973.

Arthur Magugu the new Minister for Health first went to Parliament in 1969 as the MP for Githunguri.

He was appointed an Assistant Minister for Commerce and Industry and later an Assistant Minister for Finance.

**Charles Wanyoike Rubia**, the Minister for Local Government and Urban Development has been a backbencher since his first election to Parliament in 1969.

**John Andrew Ombaga**, the Minister for Environment and Natural Resources was born at Keumba, Nyaribari, Kisumu District, on March 15, 1932. He attended primary schools in Kisumu and then joined Mangu High School.

In 1950, he went to Makerere University College where he obtained an MA degree. Later, he went to Tata Institute of Social Science, India, where he obtained an MA degree and a diploma in Social Science.

He was among the first Africans to be appointed Permanent Secretaries.

**John Joseph Kamotho**, the Minister for Higher Education was first elected to Parliament in 1974. He was born at Gacharageini, Kiriti Location, Kangema, Murang'a District in 1941.

He went to Muthangari Primary School in 1949.

He later went to Njumbi Intermediate School and joined Nyeri High School in 1959 and sat for the Kenya Certificate of Education examination in 1963.

Mr. Biwott, who holds a diploma in Agriculture from the University of Reading, UK, was a KAU member and a founder member of the Meru Welfare Country Helping Association.

Kenya's fourth general election since independence ended yesterday when successful candidates handed in their nomination papers to returning officers.

Yesterday's nominations marked the end of the general elections since there is no other party.

In the absence of another party, the November 1979 primary election, therefore, successful Kanu candidates handed in their papers yesterday to be declared MPs.

President Moi was among the successful candidates, he has returned unopposed in Haringo Central seat.

Also returned unopposed was Vice-President Mwai Kibaki in his Othaya seat. He too presented his nomination papers to Nyeri DC Milton Ole Ncharo yesterday.

Mr. Ncharo later told Nyeri MPs that some of the defeated candidates were going to collect cash from the people. He asked voters to reject such requests.

Mr. Ncharo urged the voters to try the next election and put hands with other in development.

The MPs pledged to cooperate with the Government and to work together and appealed to them to acquaint themselves with administrative policies to avoid clashes between them and civil servants.

In Embu, the returning officer, Mr. Simon Mung'ala, who is the DC for the area, handed out election expenses forms to the newly elected MPs and called on other candidates in the area to obtain forms and have them completed by January 6 next year.

All the elected MPs in Bungoma District pledged before the area DC Silvester Torrey to work as a team.

Mandera DC Norman Njuguna advised the new MPs to take advantage of the district for

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By MOHAMED WAHAKA  
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among them.  
The new Per  
secretaries are Mrs  
Nchacha, P. M. Nguni  
the President, M  
Schemu, Housing  
San, Home Affairs  
Kuna, Information a  
acting, Mr. A. Lig  
Government; Mr.  
Letting, Higher Educa  
K. Kipsumu, Tans  
H. Wamaga, Wata  
and Mr. J. G. Shama  
Resources.  
In addition, Mr. J.  
previously Permanent  
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Journal

# PERMANENT SECRETARIES DROPPED 10 new faces in reshuffle

By MOHAMED WARSAMA  
BESIDES Cabinet appointments, President Moi announced major changes at the level of Permanent Secretaries — who include, for the first time, five Permanent Secretaries in the Office of the President — and the dismissal of three.

Altogether, 27 Permanent Secretaries were appointed, most of them from the last Government, and only 11 new faces among them.

The new Permanent Secretaries are Messrs Simon Nyachae, F. M. Njuguna, Office of the President; Mr. J. K. Muchemi, Housing; Mr. J. K. Gituma, Information and Broadcasting; Mr. A. Lagale, Local Government; Mr. J. A. arap Leting, Higher Education; Mr. J. A. Kipsanai, Tourism; Mr. J. H. Wairagu, Water Development and Mr. J. G. Shamalla, Natural Resources.

In addition, Mr. A. Getheni, previously Permanent Secretary in the Office of the President, in charge of the Directorate of Personnel Management, has been switched to Labour, while Mr. A. Githinji, hitherto of the same office, has been named as one of those in the President's Office.

Those dropped were Mr. Mbela, Housing; Mr. A. G. Services; and Mr. J. A. arap Leting, Higher Education.

Mr. Simon Nyachae, Mr. A. K. Kandie, Mr. F. M. Njuguna, Mr. A. Githinji, Mr. Kandie was switched from Home Affairs. Mr. Nyachae was ex-PC, Central Province.

- Office of the Vice-President and Ministry of Finance: Mr. Nicholas Ng'ang'a
- Ministry of Agriculture: Mr. J. S. Mathege (from Water Dev.)
- Ministry of Livestock Development: Mr. L. Kibinge (from Foreign Affairs)
- Ministry of Economic Planning: Mr. H. Mule
- Ministry of Housing and Social Services: Mr. J. K. Muchemi
- Ministry of Energy: Mr. D. Mwiraria (from Power and Communication)
- Ministry of Home Affairs: Mr. J. K. Ndoto
- Ministry of Co-operative Development: Mr. H. M. Mutitu
- Ministry of Information and Broadcasting: Mr. H. Gituma
- Ministry of Industry: Mr. F. N. Ondiek
- Ministry of Works: Mr. J. H. O. Omino (from Natural Resources)
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs: Mr. J. Muliro (from Education)
- Ministry of Health: Mr. G. R. Mwirichia (from Education)
- Ministry of Local Government: Mr. A. Lagale
- Ministry of Higher Education: Mr. J. A. arap Leting
- Ministry of Commerce: Mr. L. Kabetu (from Commerce and Industry)
- Ministry of Basic Education: Mr. M. Mbohoh (from Lands)
- Ministry of Labour: Mr. J. A. Getheni (from Directorate of Personnel)
- Ministry of Tourism: Mr. J. A. Kipsanai
- Ministry of Water Development: Mr. J. H. Wairagu
- Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment: Mr. J. G. Shamalla
- Ministry of Transport and Communications: Mr. S. J. Mbugua (from Works)

Special posts in education

By PHILIP WANGALWA  
PRESIDENT Moi yesterday made three special appointments in the two new Ministries of Education — that is, apart from the Minister, Assistant Ministers and Permanent Secretary. They are the Director of Basic Education, Mr. Ishmael Omondi, and Kamunge; the Director of Higher Education, Mr. James Mwangi; and the Chief Inspector of Schools, Mr. John Osoyo. Mr. Mwangi Kamunge has had a distinguished career as an educationist. After graduating from Makerere University with an honours degree, he joined the Ministry of Education and taught at several schools.

He later became headmaster of Lenana High School, Nairobi, before he was transferred to the Teachers Service Commission as its chairman. He is married with a small family. Mr. Omondi was born in Nyanza Province and has been in education most of his life, having taught at many schools. He also served as a Provincial Education Officer before being transferred to the Ministry headquarters a few years ago.

## Petition against Ogotu in court

By NATION Reporter  
THE Legio Maria Archbishop, Stephen Aloys Ondiek Oluoch, an unsuccessful candidate for the Ugenya seat, has filed a petition in the High Court in a bid to unseat Co-operative Development Minister Joseph Mathews Ogotu. Archbishop Oluoch named Siaya DC Stanley Thuo as the second respondent in the petition, filed on Wednesday.

Speaking to the NATION from his Nairobi office, the Archbishop confirmed he had filed the petition and said he had listed 25 grounds of irregularities during the polling day.

He claimed the Minister had been served with the summons yesterday at 3 p.m. in his Nairobi home but had refused to sign it. "My lawyer will act on that. There are ways to be followed when executing judicial proceedings," he said.

Mr. Ogotu polled 12,452 votes in the elections while Archbishop Oluoch polled 12,429. Mr. Ibrahim Nathan Yamo Omoro polled 2,387, Mr. Samuel Onyango Josiah 1,353, Mr. Henry Ochieng Obiero 1,880, John Odhiambo Muganda 1,055, Mr. John Mark Muchura 1,185, Mr. Joseph Alexander Ohanga 881.

● A former Lamu East MP M.O. Mzamil defeated in last month's elections has also filed a petition in a bid to unseat Mr. Abubakar Habib Mathubuti who won the seat.

Mr. Mzamil said: The election in Lamu East constituency was coupled with a lot of irregularities.

Because of such irregularities, his followers file a petition. Supporters were led to exercise at Langoni and stations," Mr. Mzamil said.

Mr. Mzamil requested President Moi for appointing a Cabinet which had the interests of all Kenyans.

# Ministers

## named

### LEAKEY, NGENGI AND KARUME AMONG THEM

THE following is the full list of the Assistant Ministers: Office of the President — J. Ole Tipis, I. K. Kipsanai, and D. N. Kupuru. Office of the Vice-President — F. B. Tava and V. arap Joo. Ministry of Agriculture — L. Maitira Atebe and P. E. M. Iyuti. Livestock Development — M. Shikuku and C. C. Murgor. Economic Planning — J. Keen and J. M. Angatia. Social Services and Housing — J. Kalweo and S. K. Metto. Energy — S. Lotodo and K. B. Mwamzandi. Local Government and Urban Development — W. Kanja and K. Njala. Higher Education — P. Oloo Aringo and M. Kubo. Commerce — S. Nassir and W. arap Kisero. Basic Education — Dr. J. Ojiambo and J. Wagara Njuguna. Labour — M. W. Mwitihaga and

S. W. Echakara. Tourism — A. H. Halake Fayo and F. F. Gumo. Water Development — Ngegi Mungai and E. Kiptanui. Natural Resources and Environment — P. Leakey and J. K. Munene. Transport and Communication — A. Ng'ang'a and P. L. Lopitivo. Home Affairs — J. N. Karume and Z. O. Olang'. Co-operative Development — N. N. Njuno and P. Ejoro. Information and Broadcasting — A. Okuku and N. Mbohoh. Industry — H. Wariithi and M. S. Aden. Works — M. O. S. Soba and ole Nampasu. Foreign Affairs — K. Munyi and E. M. Mweu. Health — J. Njiru and Dr. E. W. Wamayo.

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Ogotu  
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